

## The Ethics of Scholarship: Reflections on postgraduate supervision and research

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Council on Higher Education's Doctoral Standards review (2022).

Role of supervisor and student on trustworthiness of research. Research ethics is an attribute.

## 1. Orientation:

We know what to do, but can we do it?



Two-fold role of supervisor: academic guidance and support development as independent researcher.



Professional Councils and National Qualification Framework

*PC* – should be able to apply the standards of the profession.

NQF – capacity to understand, identify and deal with ethical challenges.



What should be the basis of the relationship?

- (a) Professional "no supervision over coffee."
- (b) Having a distance family, friends, personal.
- (c) Scholarship, not numbers.





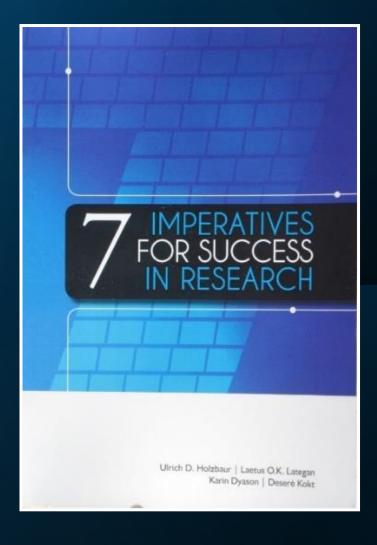
# 2. The Ethics of Scholarship:

Norms, Values, Quality and Application

- Scholarship is generally understood as the quality of knowledge, also referred to as "doctorateness" in doctoral studies. Trafford and Leshem (2008): "doctorateness" different to anything else you did before.
- Scholarship = in-depth understanding of a discipline / field of study and its meaning for science and society.
- Ethics = norms/values.
- Ethics of scholarship = norms / values associated with knowledge creation and transfer.

Note: ethics and integrity matters neglected in postgraduate supervision.





# Ethics of Scholarship: what should be on the agenda?

University qualification, institutional aspirations, & relevant public policies [standards and relevance].

The respective roles, duties, and responsibilities of supervisors and students in generating new knowledge [responsibilities].

The boundaries of knowledge creation viewed against Artificial Intelligence [how is knowledge created?].

The inclusion of social justice and human rights in knowledge creation [public good].

Cross-institutional, out-of-country, and post-COVID-19 supervision ["global' doctorate].

The effective management of resources [waste].

The value of the research to the scientific community, government, business and industry, and endusers of the research [quality of health and living].

The preparation of next-generation researchers [skills transfer and development].



#### References

Council on Higher Education (CHE). 2022. National Review of South African Doctoral Qualifications, 2020-2021. *Doctoral Degrees National Report.* Pretoria: CHE.

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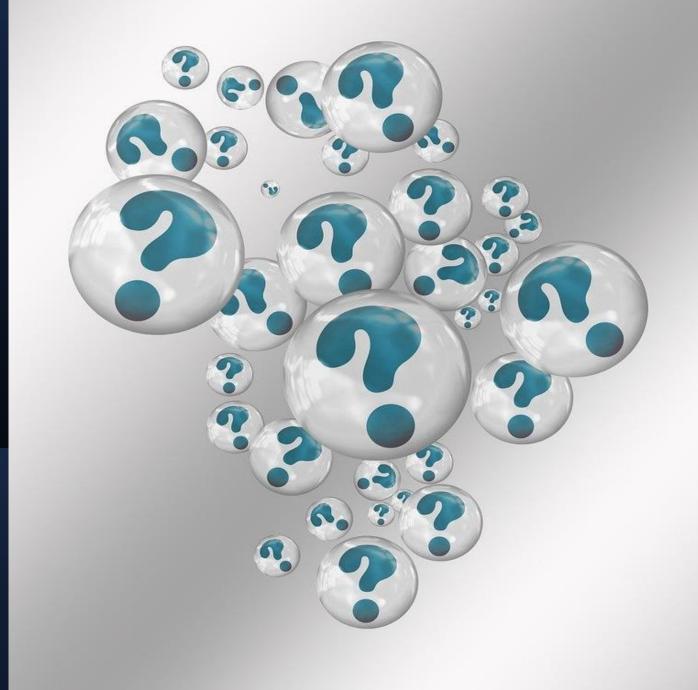
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Q&A

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# THANK YOU

### **GET IN TOUCH!**



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