



# Promoting research integrity in the era of decoloniality and epistemic freedom towards locally relevant policies

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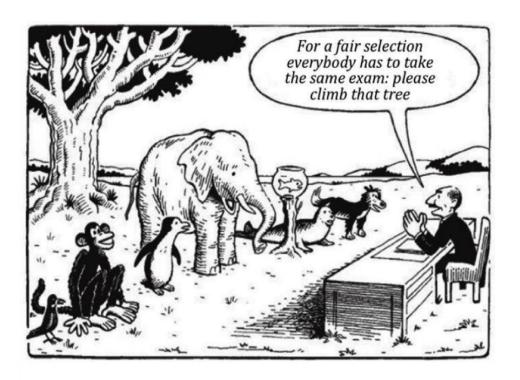




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# Entrusting the cat with a fish

Korean proverb Ghanaian proverb



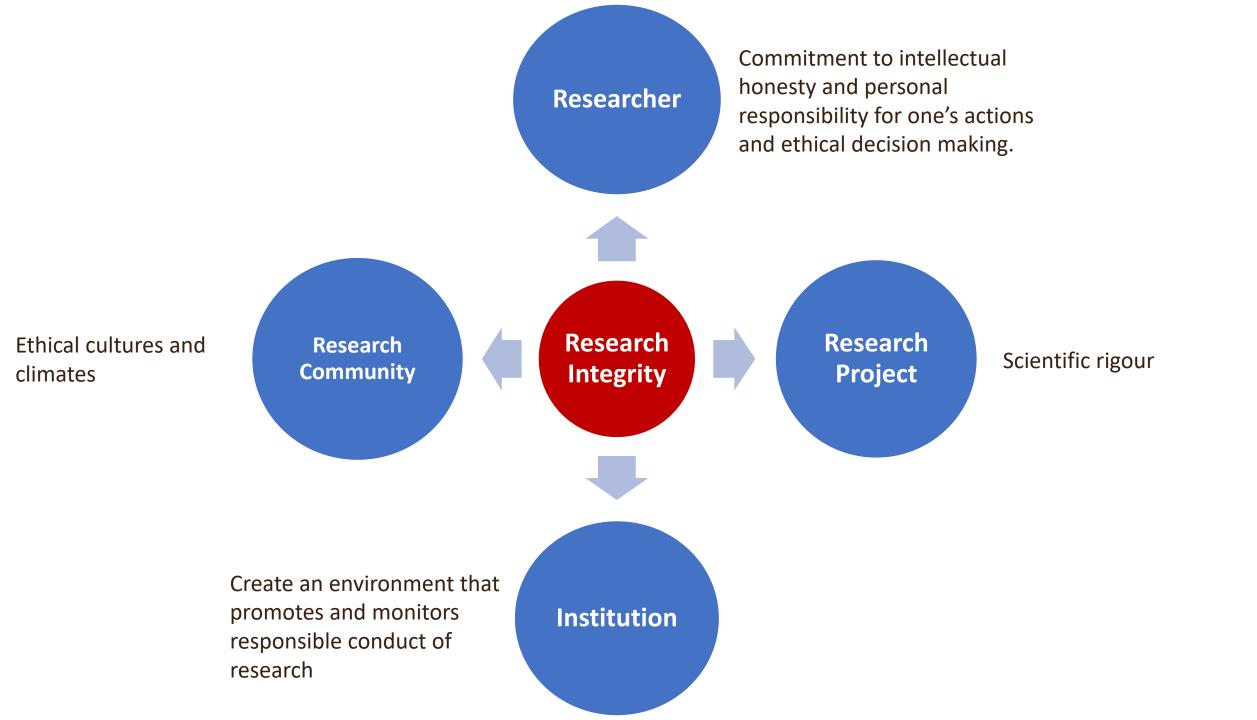
"Everybody is a genius. But if you judge a fish by its ability to climb a tree, it will live its whole life believing that it is stupid."

- Albert Einstein

# Research integrity

- Trustworthiness and incorruptibility
- Internal and external validity
- Transparency
- When research espouses trustworthy and verifiable methods and findings which adheres to laid down rules and codes of conduct

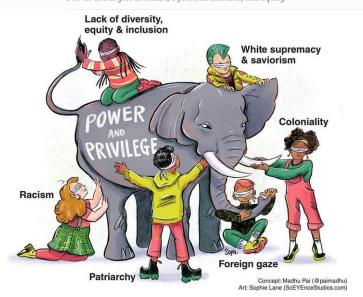


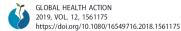


**Forbes** 

#### **Decolonizing Global Health: A** Moment To Reflect On A Movement

Madhukar Pai Contributor © I write about global health, infectious diseases, and equity





Taylor & Francis

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

OPEN ACCESS Check for updates

Decolonising research methodologies: lessons from a qualitative research project, Cape Town, South Africa

Mpoe Johannah Keikelame and Leslie Swartz 10

Department of Psychology, Stellenbosch University, Cape Town, South Africa



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#### Naming the elephant in the room

innovative online training offer on ig a decolonial lens in the bal health research context



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#### HOW DO WE 'DECOLONISE' RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES?



#### THE LANCET

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# What is decolonisation/decoloniality?

The process of revealing and dismantling colonialist *power* in all its forms. This includes dismantling *the hidden aspects* of those institutional and cultural forces that had maintained the colonialist power and that remain *even after political independence* is achieved

Mambrol 2017

Identifying and challenging the systems, structures, beliefs and narratives that perpetuate colonial relationships

The responsibility of all



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Health Systems Collaborative / Health systems collaborative projects

## The Decolonisation and Global Health Research Exchange Network

We are a multidisciplinary network of academics, practitioners, and activists with a shared interest in unpacking and analysing decolonisation debates in global health research. Our overall interest is in identifying our responsibilities as individuals and institutions for positive transformation in the conduct of health research conducted in Africa. We hope to contribute to a research and action agenda that supports ethical practice in the region.

#### CALL FOR FUNDING

**Promoting Decolonisation Using** Innovative Knowledge Practices

- A series of interactions between academics from health systems, feminist studies and empirical ethics backgrounds
- Mapping, analyzing and critically unpacking decolonization debates in global health research



Dorcas Kamuya



Kwame Nkrumah University of Science



Seye Abimbola University of Sydney, Australia





London School of Economics and Political Science, UK



Kui Muraya



University of Cape Town





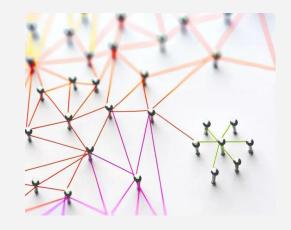
Avesha Ragunathan Clinton Health Access Initiative

# Decolonising health research and knowledge practices



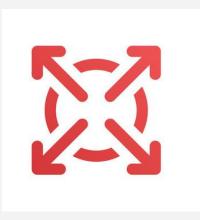
#### **Epistemic decolonization**

Knowledge itself has been colonized and needs to be decolonized including by removing imposition of one's ways of doing



#### **Self-determination**

Users of the desired knowledge should be the determiners of the 'what' (agenda) and 'how' (method)



#### **Decentring**

No one group has the power to determine what qualifies as knowledge, which knowers should be heard, which methods for seeking knowledge are valid



# Decolonising health research and knowledge practices



#### **Pluriversality**

Acknowledges multiple ways of being, thinking and doing that allows multiple knowledge production practices to coexist



#### Desilencing

Creating space and empowering and voices and knowledge that have hitherto been suppressed



## Calls for transformation

Need to transform different components of research including agenda setting, funding mechanisms, leadership, methods, participants, and impact.

#### **WCRI Cape Town Statement**

Unfair and inequitable research practices at all stages of research from proposal development to funding application, data collection, analysis, sharing and access, reporting and translation can impact the integrity of research in many ways, including skewing research priorities and agendas with research questions that are irrelevant for local needs, power imbalances that undermine fair recognition of knowledge contributions..., lack of diversity and inclusivity, and unfair data management practices that disadvantage researchers in low resource environments.



# Perceiving research integrity in new ways

- Integrity is to reach truth... and maximize one's surplus of truth over error (Scherkoske 2012)
- Knowledge that is true to the source and all that is present in that context... that promotes relevance
- Essential not to use the lens from one system to determine or assess the knowledge of others... it compromises more than it maintains research integrity



# Promoting epistemic integrity

- Recognise the value of indigenous knowledge
- Respect and legitimize indigenous knowledge and avoid stigmatization of such knowledge
- Co-creation of knowledge through equitable and mutually respectful collaborations and sharing
- Start with principles to underpin practices



# Principles that will underpin epistemic integrity



#### Trust and responsibility

(Epistemic freedom engenders sense of responsibility)



Accountability to the community



Honesty and transparency inspired by ownership



Recognition of individual and community assets

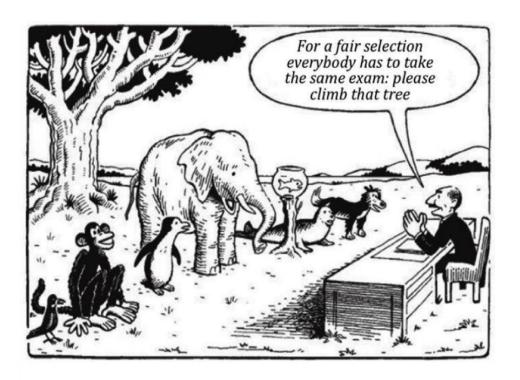


# Practices to foster research

- Ensure self-determination from cradle to grave
- Practices are determined, standardised and assessed from within; inside out not outside in (e.g. not culturally appropriate but stemming from culture)
- Beliefs (values, practices, norms) and their interpretation of research processes should not be considered as inhibitors but integral determinants (Keikelame 2019)
- Emic and etic perspectives in their true sense
- Importance of cultural competence
- Need for reflexivity deliberate and continuous awareness

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