



ESA-JAXA Pre-Launch EarthCARE Science and Validation Workshop

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Introduction to EarthCARE DISC

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Introduction



Sensor Performance, Products and Algorithms (SPPA) activities at ESRIN

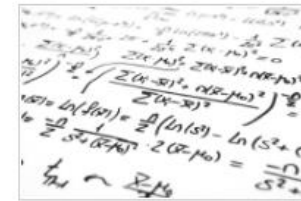
The overall functions of the **Sensor Performance, Products and Algorithms (SPPA)** section is to **assure that the users are provided with best possible product quality**, in line with the **MRD**

During the **exploitation phase** of a mission, **SPPA is therefore responsible for:**

- Processor (**algorithms**) maintenance and evolution
- On- and Off-line **performance assessment** and on-demand **QC**
- System **calibration and Product validation**
- Assuring the **end-to-end sensor dataset performance** by:
 - ✓ Generation of **ICTs** (instrument control tables)
 - ✓ Harmonizing and establishing **standardized Cal/Val procedures**
 - ✓ Supporting data consolidation and reprocessing activities (**data curation**)
 - ✓ Organizing **workshops and meetings**

- Sensor Performance, Products and Algorithms

The Sensor Performance, Products and Algorithms (SPPA) is the element of the ESA Earth Observation ground segment responsible and performing the following activities:



Algorithm Development

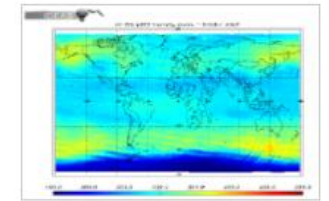
Developing and upgrading the data processing algorithms in order to meet mission requirements and user needs.



Cal/Val

Calibrating the sensors (through the update of on-board and on-ground configuration data) in order to meet product quality requirements.

Validating the generated products assessing, by independent means, the quality of the generated EO data products.



Routine Quality Control

Monitoring routinely the status of the spacecraft (payload and platform) and to check if the derived products meet the quality requirements along mission life-time.

The activities related to the SPPA constitute a long and continuous process involving a number of various actors with different competencies and objectives.

EarthCARE

Data Innovation and Science Cluster (DISC)



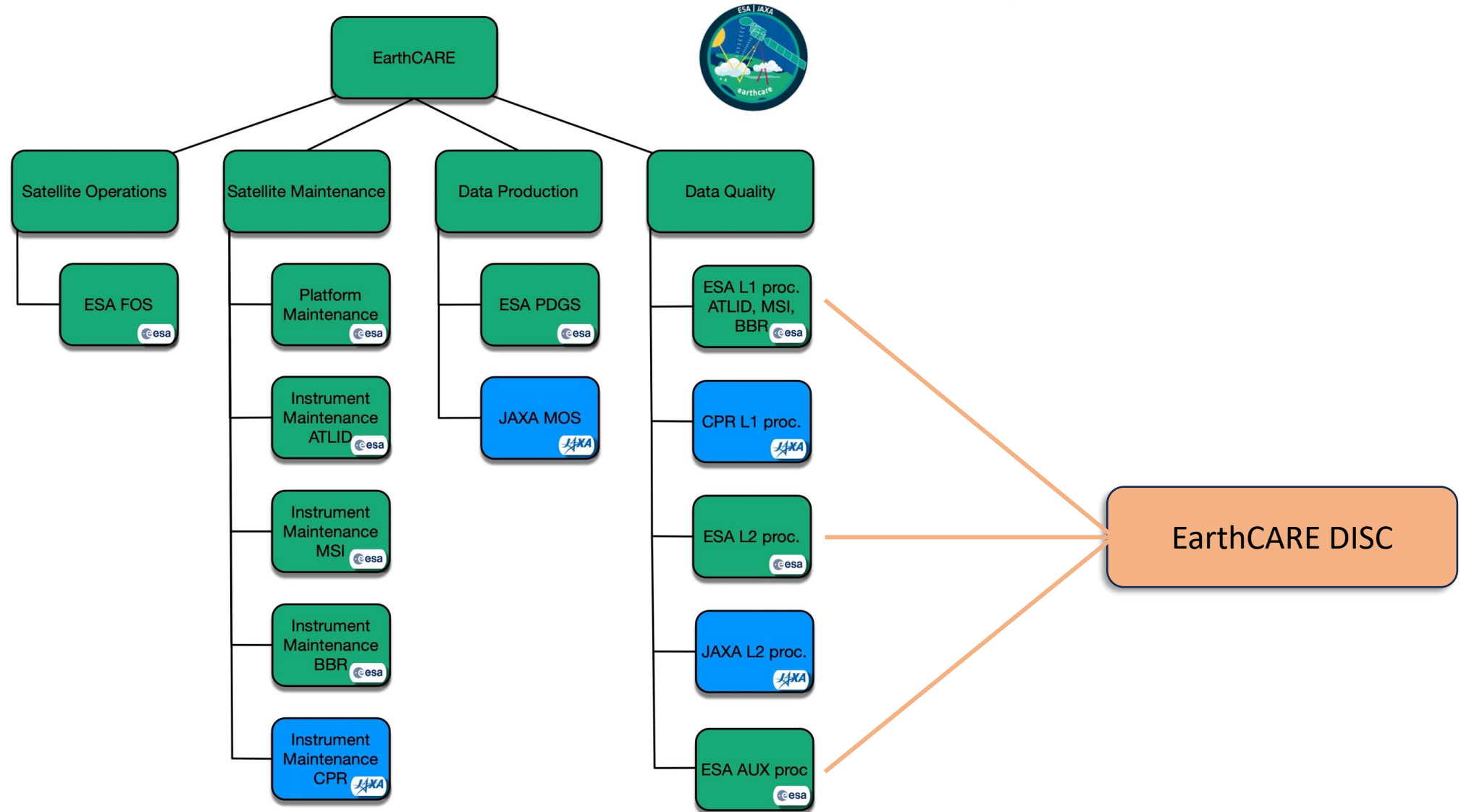
Core Objective

- **Assure that the users are provided with the best possible product quality, in line with the mission requirements.**

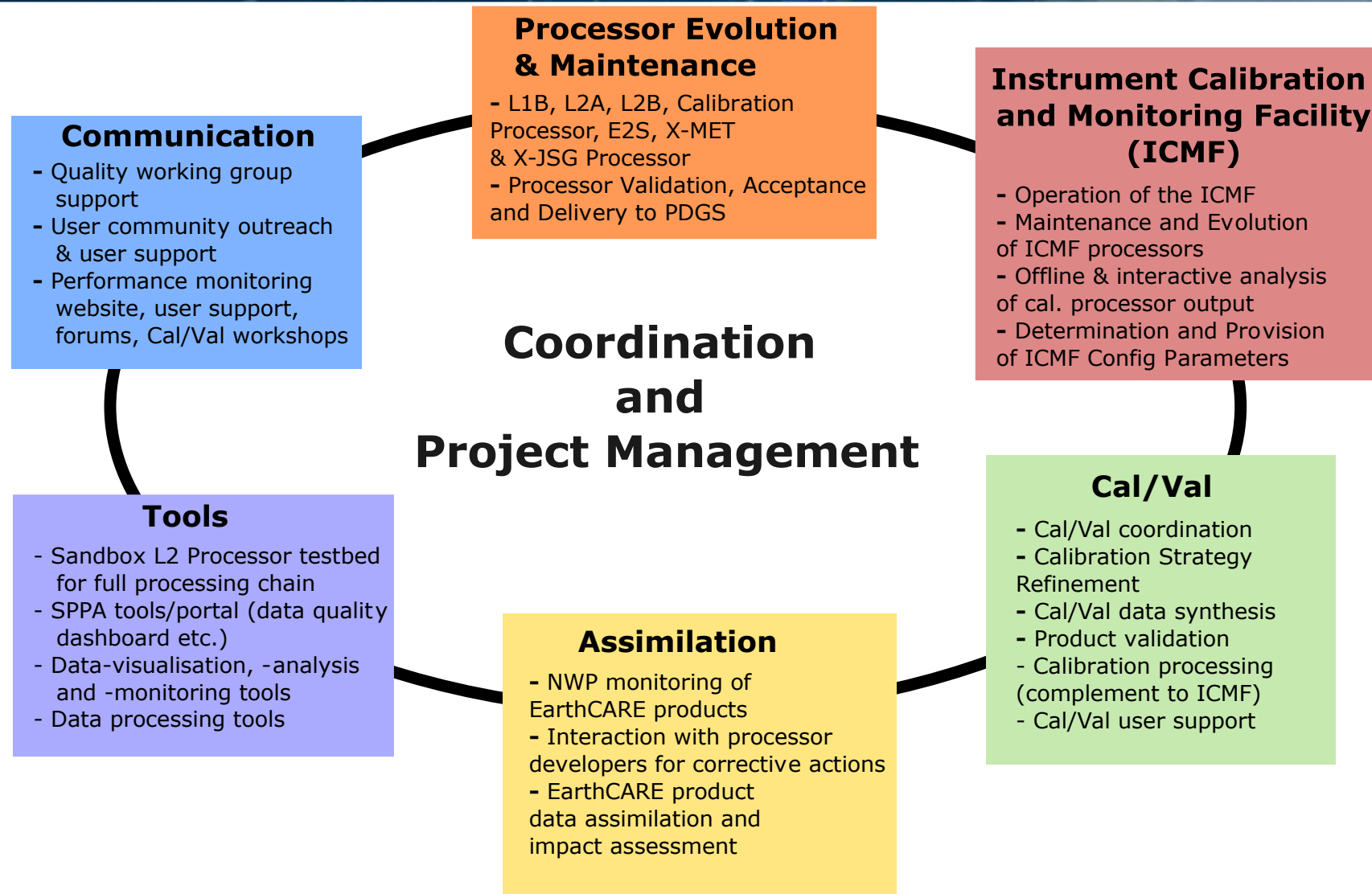
EarthCARE Data Innovation and Science Cluster (DISC)

- DISC: User data quality concept tailored to characteristics of Earth Explorer.
 - Heritage and lessons-learnt from previous DISCs: **Swarm, Aeolus**
 - But.. Far EarthCARE more complex: **# instruments, # processors, # products ...**
- **Single cluster** for product, sensor and processor expert groups, picking up from the development during **Phase C/D/E1** for :
 - L2, L1, Auxiliary- and Calibration **processor development**
 - Potential to include **product assimilation** in (NWP/atmospheric) models, **Cal/Val coordination**, Fiducial Reference Measurement (FRM) and outreach related activities.
- **DISC** is the **central element** in **product evolution cycle**, - combines **ground processor evolution** with sensor **performance monitoring**, **internal Cal/Val** and **synthesis from external validation teams (VT)**, community **outreach and interaction**, necessary **tools**.

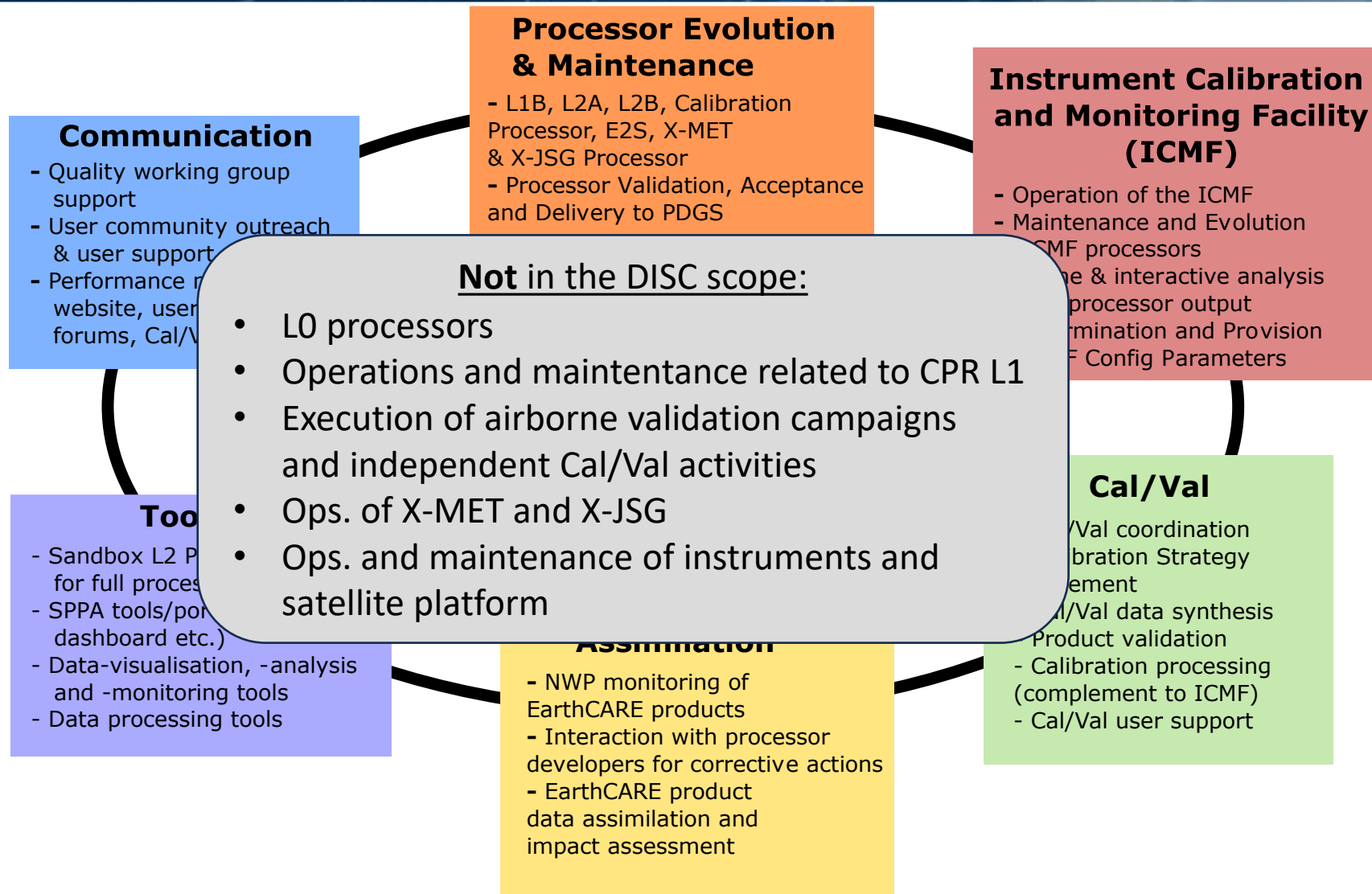
EarthCARE Phase E2



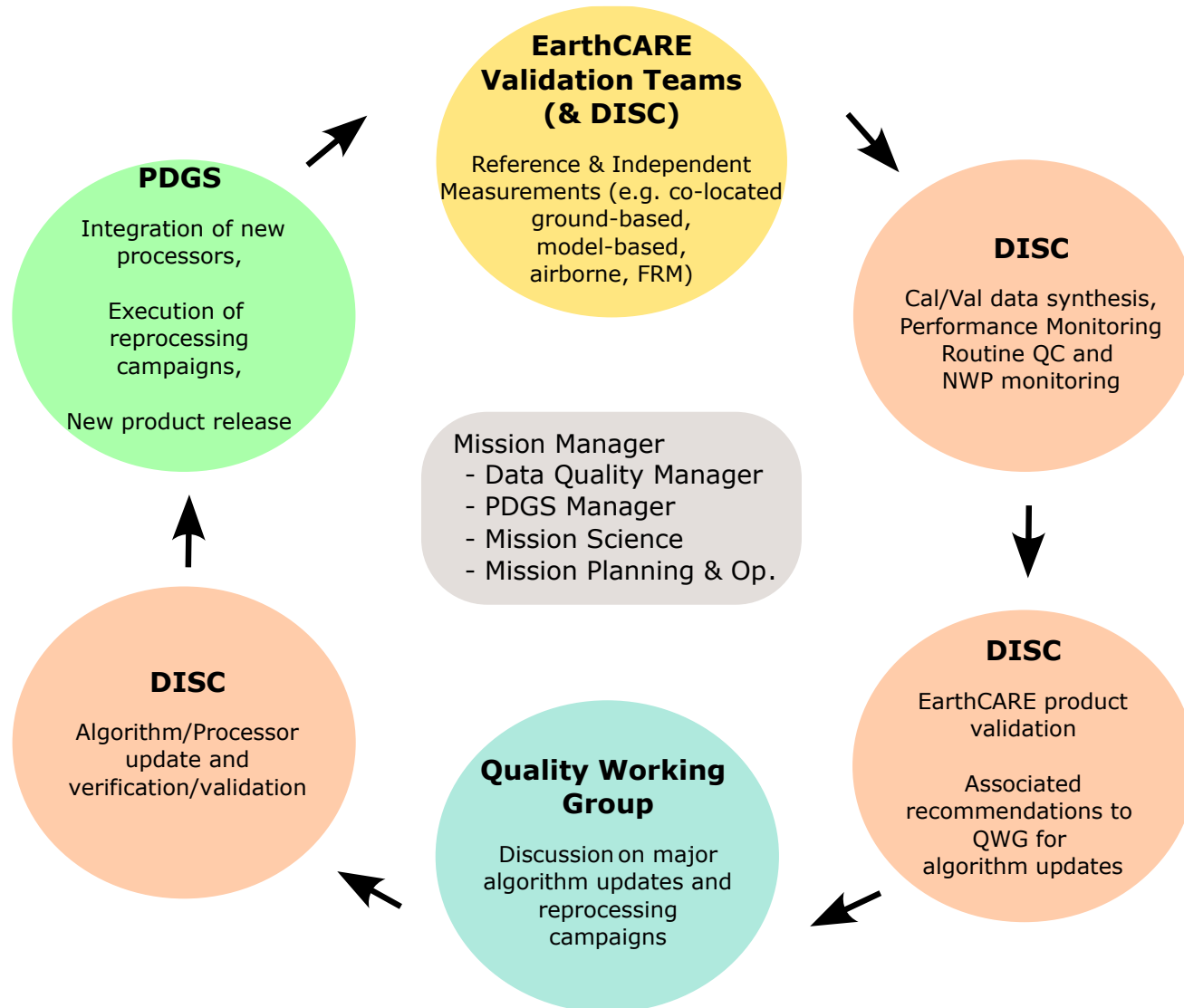
DISC – Tentative Overview



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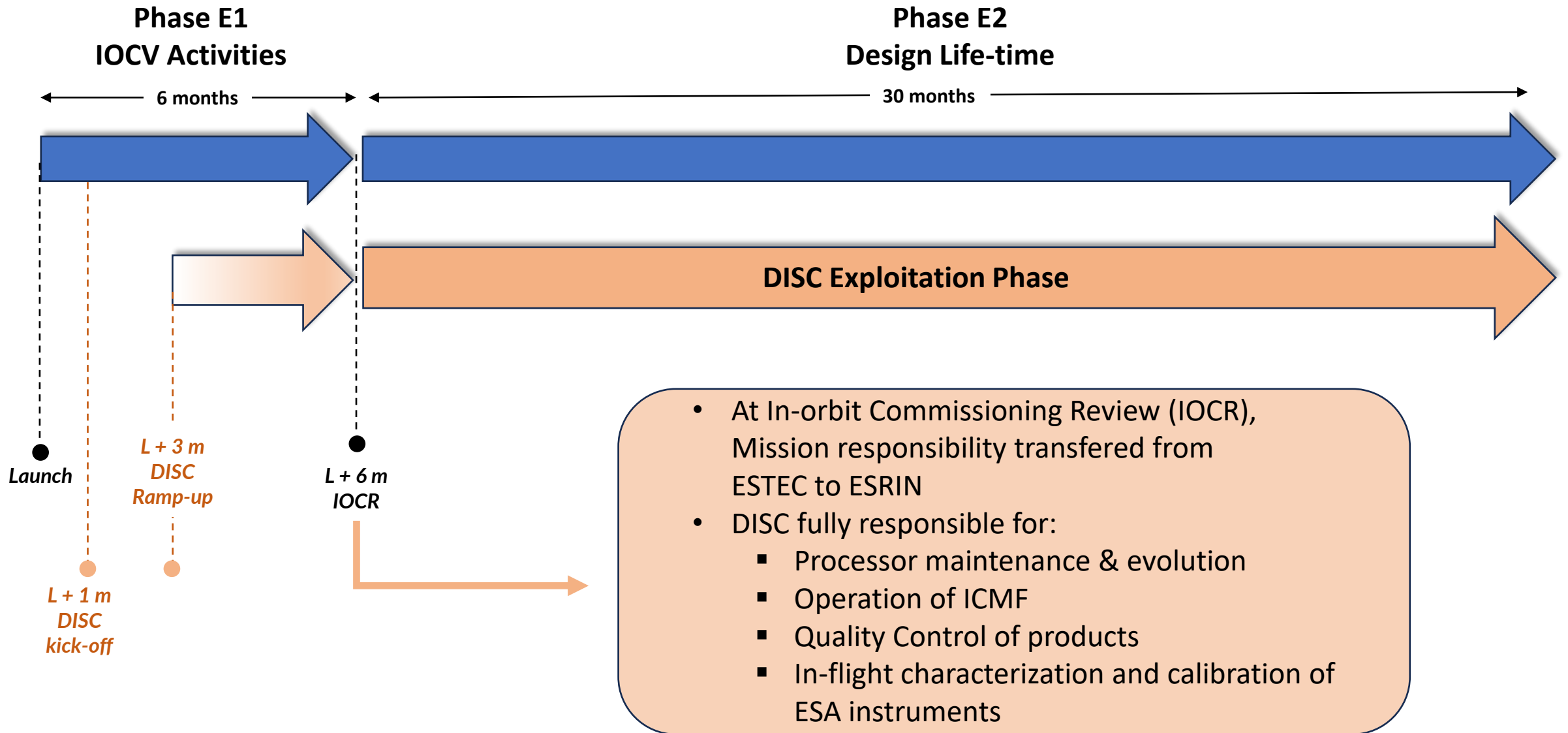
Processor Evolution Cycle



Typical Cycle Processor Evolution

- Monitoring, verification and QC activities within the DISC.
- External inputs contribute to DISC data quality work.
- Product improvements are driven by the integration of external and internal feedback in the cycle.
- EarthCARE QWG recommendation on major algorithm updates and reprocessing campaigns.
- New processor integration into PDGS.

Mission Timeline





Summary

- EarthCARE DISC groups in a single cluster product, sensor and processor experts.
- DISC is the central element in product evolution cycle, - combines ground processor evolution with sensor performance monitoring, internal Cal/Val and synthesis from external Validation Teams, community outreach and interaction, necessary tools.

Outlook

- ESA procurement in preparation
- Invitation to Tender issue planned for January 2024
- Kick-Off shortly after launch with a ramp-up phase during commissioning
- Full set of activities to start at In-orbit Commissioning Review (IOCR)