

ESA SPACE DATA AND INFORMATION LONG TERM PRESERVATION, DISCOVERY AND ACCESS

BiDS 2019 – 19 February

Long Term Data Preservation TEAM (ESA)

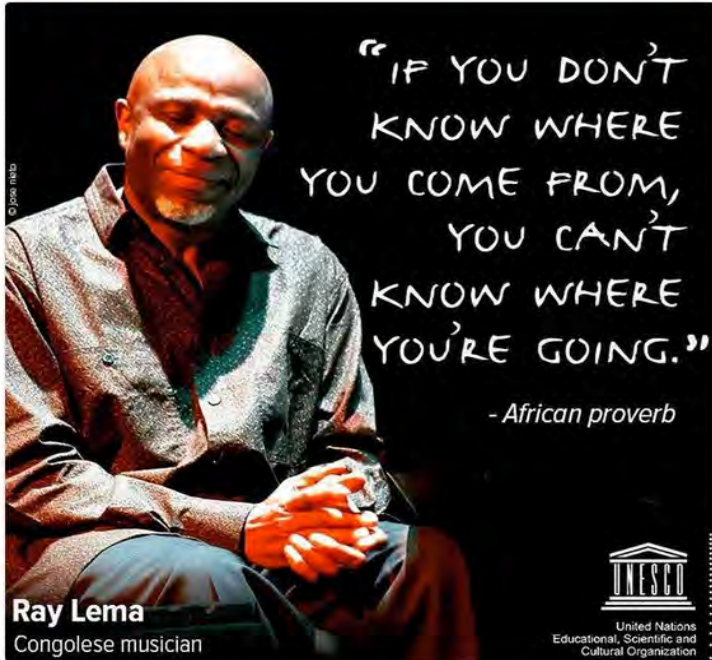
You have to know the past to understand the present.



UNESCO
@UNESCO

Segui

We need thorough understanding of the past to understand the present and prepare for a better future #HistoryofAfrica on.unesco.org /2wo9hKJ



Carl Sagan

“ q̄p̄āz̄k̄ānc̄u

Preserve and know the past to understand the present, and shape and enable the future

“It's the only world we have, and it contains something extremely precious: the future.”

LUCA PARMITANO
ESA astronaut

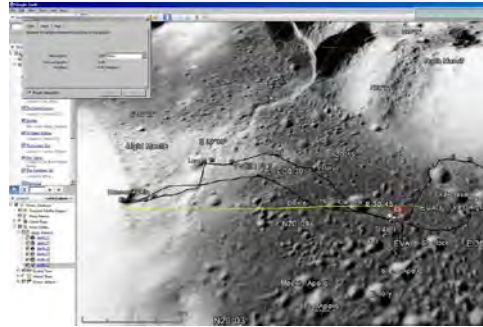


European Space Agency

ESA UNCLASSIFIED - For Official

Use

THE HERITAGE SPACE DATA AND INFORMATION PROGRAMME - MOTTO



PRESERVE AND KNOW THE PAST

UNDERSTAND THE PRESENT

SHAPE AND ENABLE THE FUTURE



ESA VISION – REFERENCE FRAMEWORK

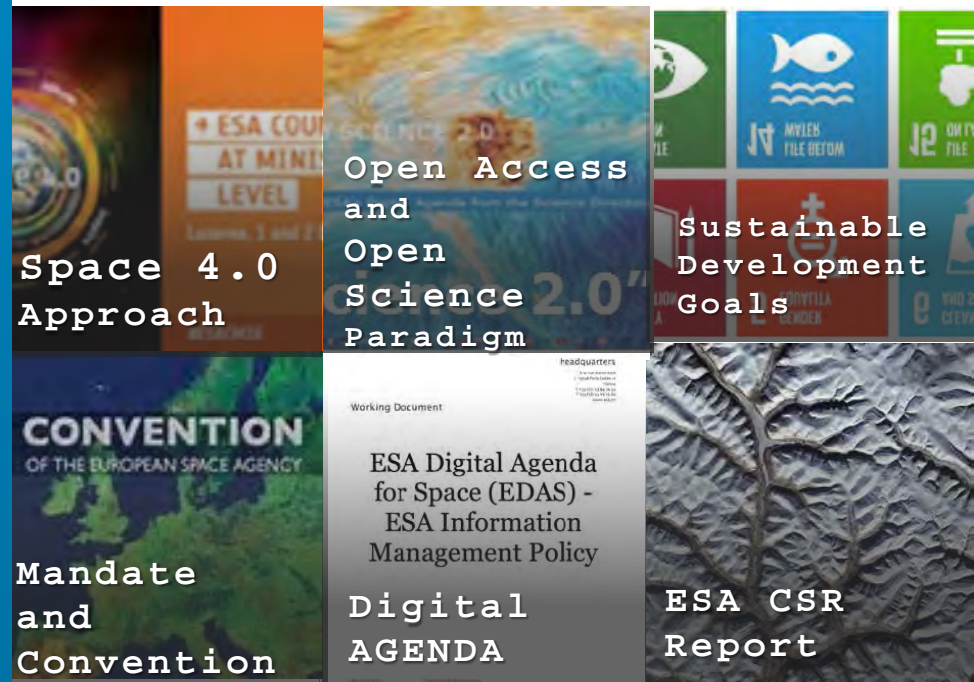
The European Space Agency, has the mandate to assure the long term preservation, sharing and exploitation of space data and its associated Information.

ESA's aim is to turn space exploration and space-related activities into an overall societal project involving a wide variety of stakeholders. To this end, it brings together and coordinates as many countries as possible under the banner of space missions. It is a basic principle that ESA deals with its stakeholders openly and with real transparency, an approach that has contributed to its long-term success.

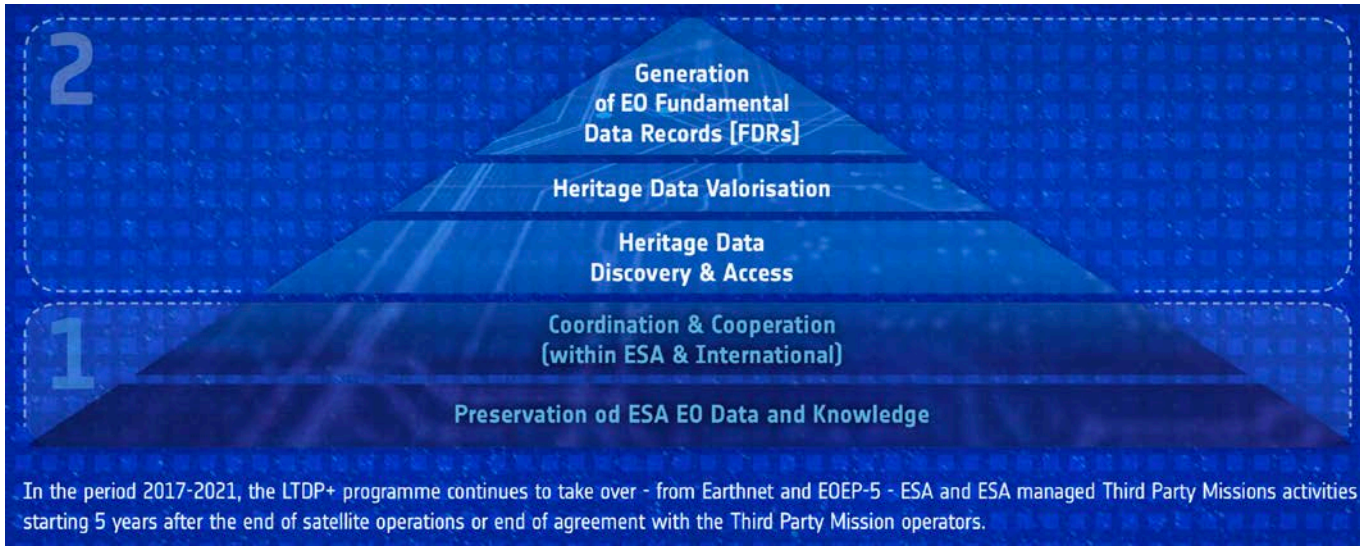
Working towards better corporate responsibility and sustainability practices and ethical behavior requires that ESA focus on various aspects externally but also internally with the workforce. Each ESA office has a role to play in leading the Agency to increase its commitment to environmentally and socially responsible practices.

Space 4.0 in Europe will strongly depend on the appropriate management of the huge value in space data & associated knowledge held and shared by ESA and its partners across MSs, with industry and with the science communities.

ESA shall "Hold ALL of its information and data digitally and online accessible"



HERITAGE SPACE DATA AND INFORMATION PROGRAMME (LTDP+) - Activities



In the period 2017-2021, the LTDP+ programme continues to take over - from Earthnet and EOEP-5 - ESA and ESA managed Third Party Missions activities starting 5 years after the end of satellite operations or end of agreement with the Third Party Mission operators.

A banner for the Heritage Data Programme LTDP | LTDP+. It features a central graphic with arrows pointing to the text 'Heritage Data Programme LTDP | LTDP+'. Surrounding this are various logos including CCSDS, ISO, E/CSS, SCIDIP-ES, everest, and others. There are also small images of people and documents.

A banner titled 'ESA Heritage Missions'. It displays a grid of satellite images: ERS-1, ERS-2, Envisat, and GOCE. Below the grid is a 'Campaigns' section showing an aircraft in flight over a snowy landscape.

A banner titled 'ESA Heritage Third Party Missions'. It features a grid of satellite images with labels: MOS-1/1b, JERS-1, ALOS, ADEOS-1, DMC-UK-1, HCMM, Nimbus 7, Terra/Aqua, Quikscat, SEASAT, POES AVHRR, IRS-P3, IRS-P6, Kompsat-2, Kompsat-1, DEIMOS-1, Pionos-2, Orbview-2, and SPOT 1-2-3.

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European Space Agency

BIG DATA PARADIGM SHIFT

In the context of Big Data, it is vital to manage the vast amount and variety of the information around the data, as this information facilitates our capacity to extract information and meaning from the data.

Big Data from Space (BiDS'19)

---Turning Data into Insights---

19-21 February 2019
Munich (Germany)

Strategy and Pillars



Preservation

Discovery

Access

Exploitation

Valorization

Data Manager

Data Curator

Data Scientist

STANDARDS AND BEST PRACTICES

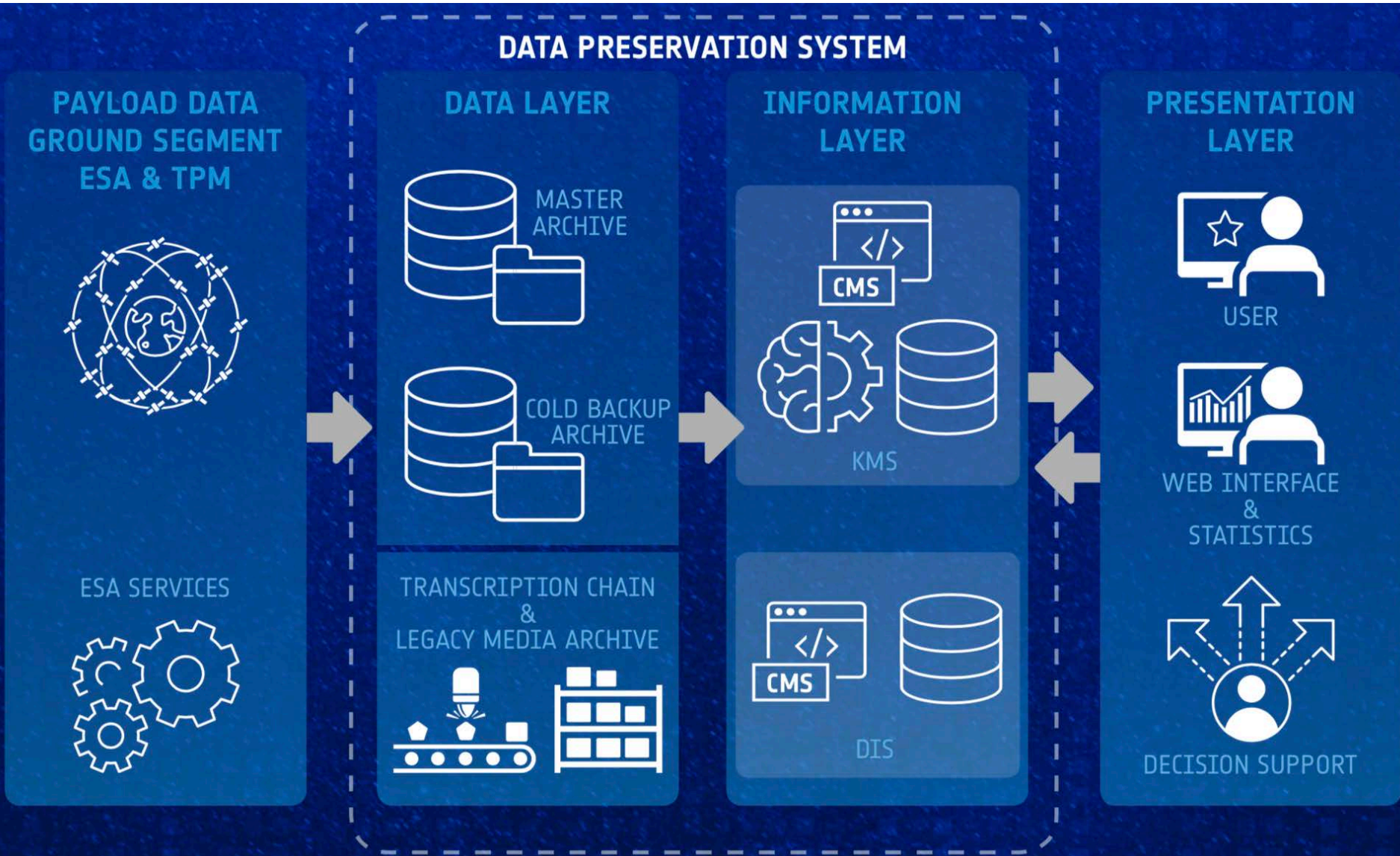


- Define Policy, Guidelines, Best Practices and Standards applicable to the Long Term Data Preservation, Discovery and Access Strategy Goals



- CCSDS Data Archive and Interoperability WG
- ISO Standards
- CEOS Best Practices for Long Term Data Preservation
- OGC Interoperability Standards
- Data Management and Stewardship Maturity Matrix
- Research Data Life Management
- Data Management Plan



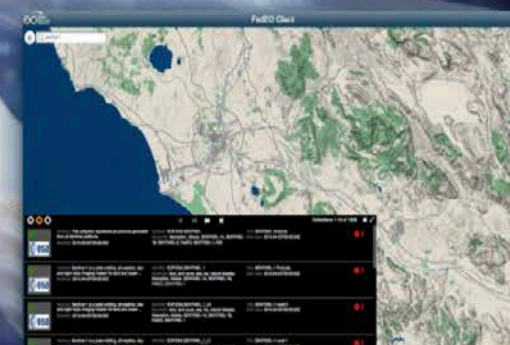
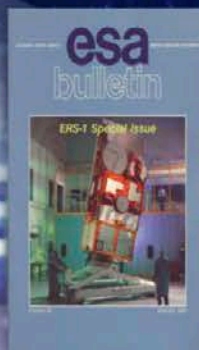
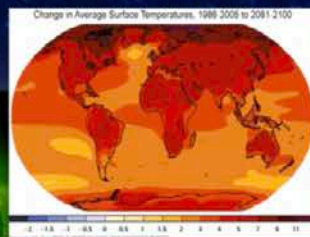


DATA ASSOCIATED INFORMATION MANAGEMENT SYSTEM - CONCEPT



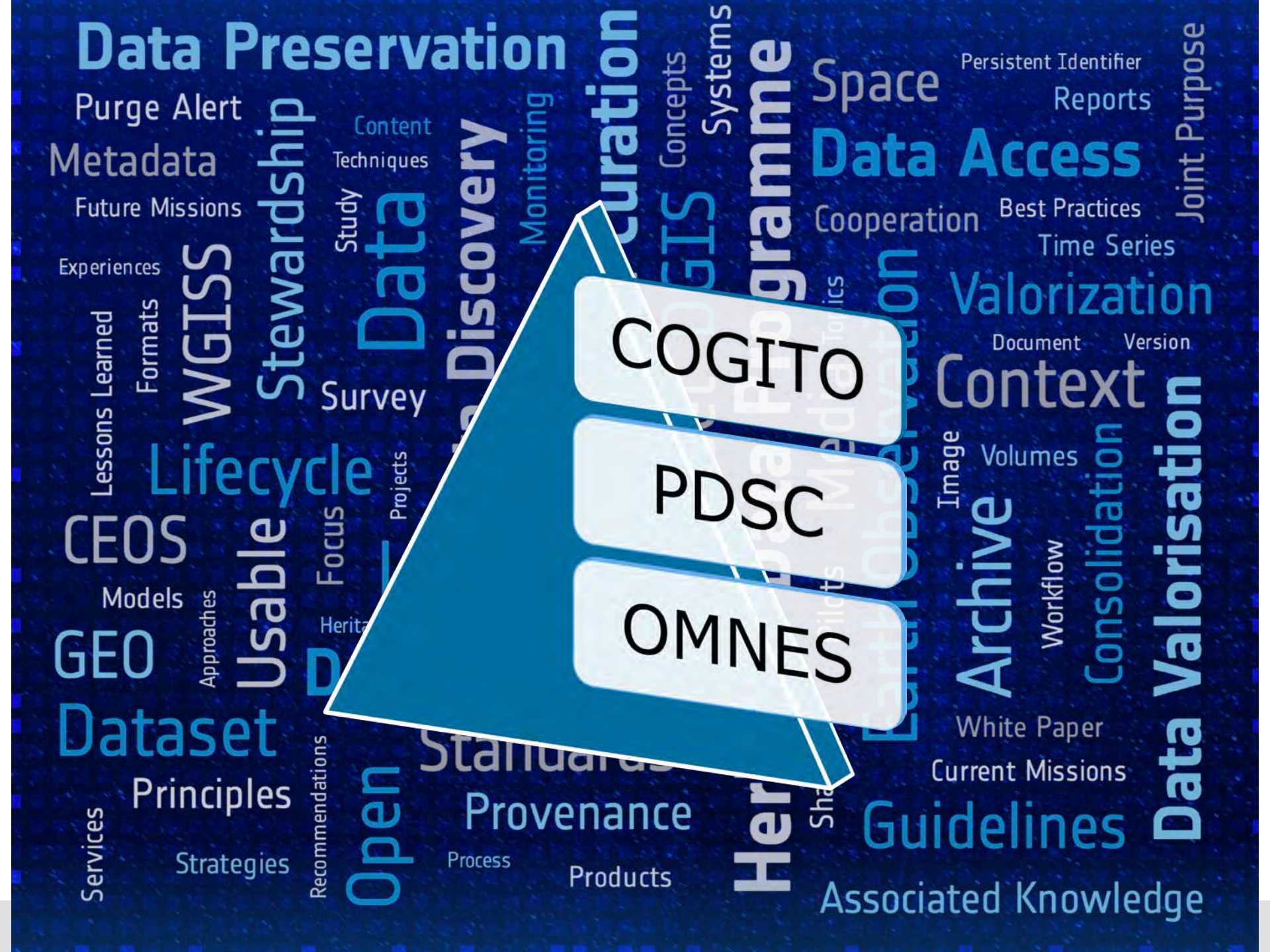
KNOWLEDGE ASSETS DISCOVERY AND ACCESS

KNOWLEDGE AT YOUR FINGERTIPS



LONG TERM DIGITAL PRESERVATION WORKFLOW





Data Preservation

Purge Alert
Metadata
Future Missions

Content
Techniques
Study
Data
Discovery

Monitoring

Curation

Concepts
Systems

gramme

Space

Persistent Identifier
Reports

Data Access

Joint Purpose

Cooperation
Best Practices
Time Series

Experiences
Lessons Learned
Formats
WGISS

Stewardship

Survey

COGITO

Valorization

Document
Version

Context

Lifecycle

Projects
Focus

PDSC

Image
Volumes

Archive

Workflow

Consolidation

CEOS

Usable

Heritage

OMNES

White Paper

Current Missions

Data Valorisation

GEO

Approaches

Dataset

Principles

Recommendations

Open

Standards

Provenance

Heritage

Guidelines

Associated Knowledge

Services

Strategies

Process

Products

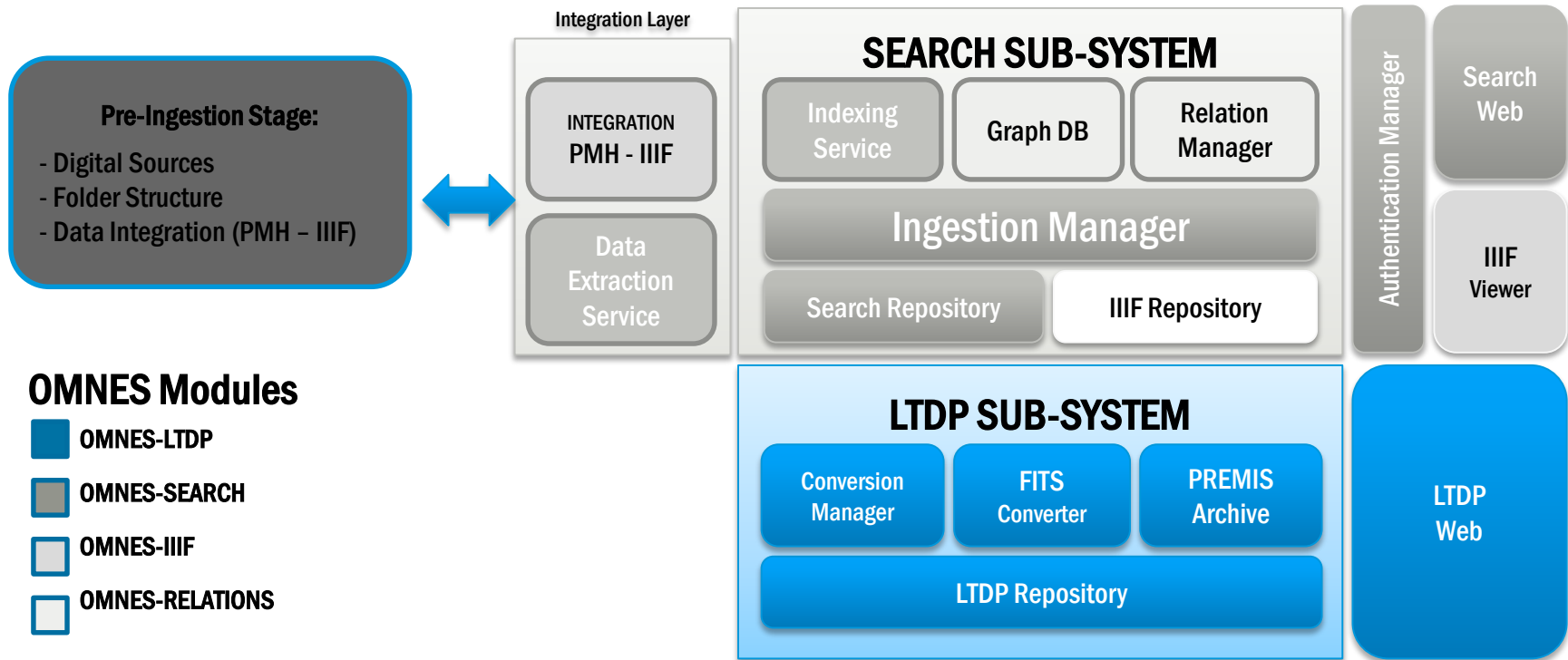
OMNES

Knowledge for Tomorrow Mankind

Innovative Heritage
Management Solution



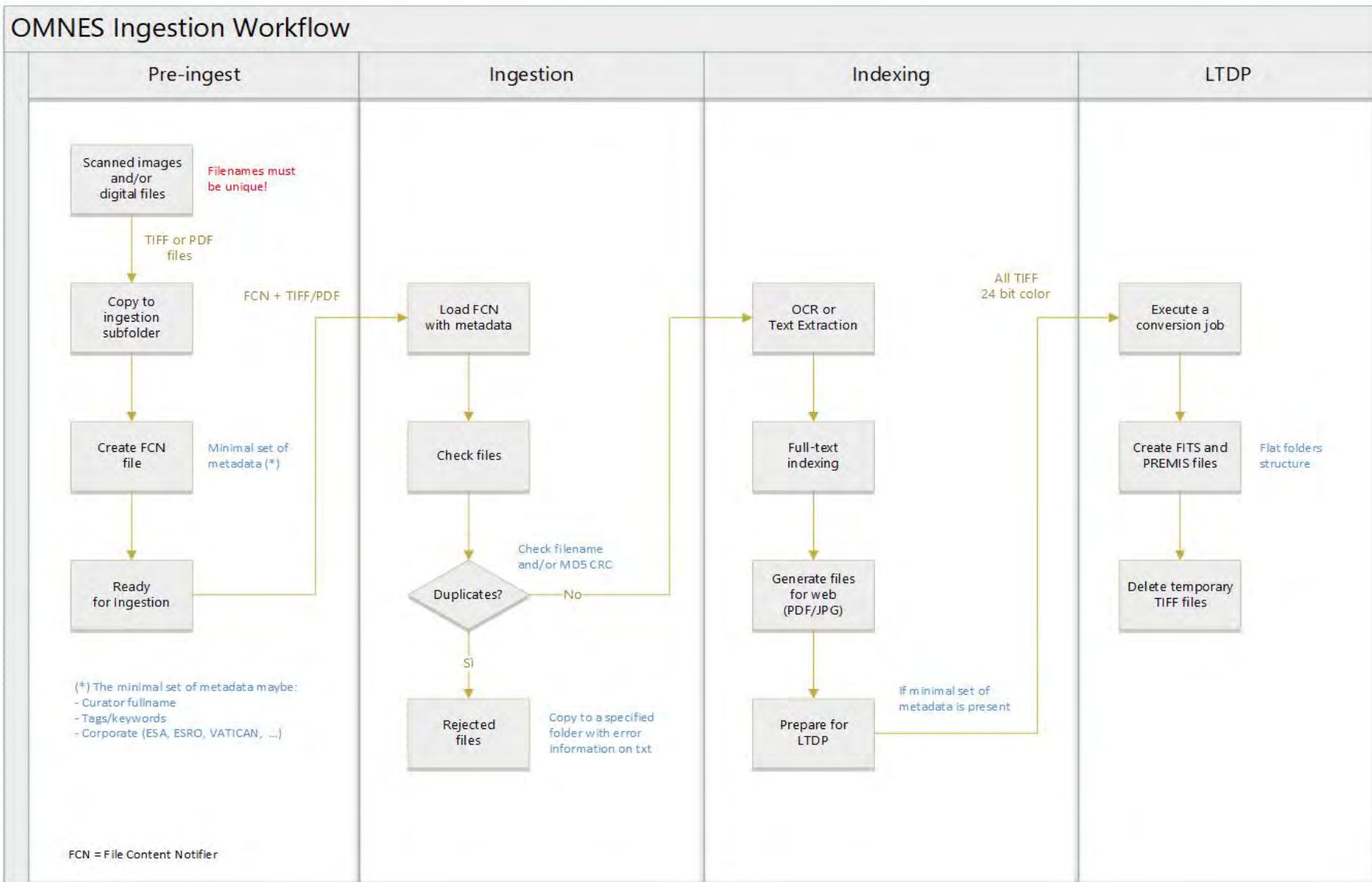
The objective of the OMNES platform is to ingest digital information, such as documentation or images, and to preserve it in a digital repository, with an appropriate long term archive format.



OMNES Modules

- OMNES-LTDP
- OMNES-SEARCH
- OMNES-IIIF
- OMNES-RELATIONS

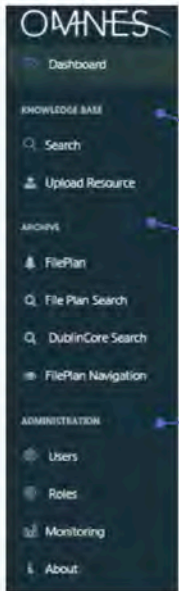
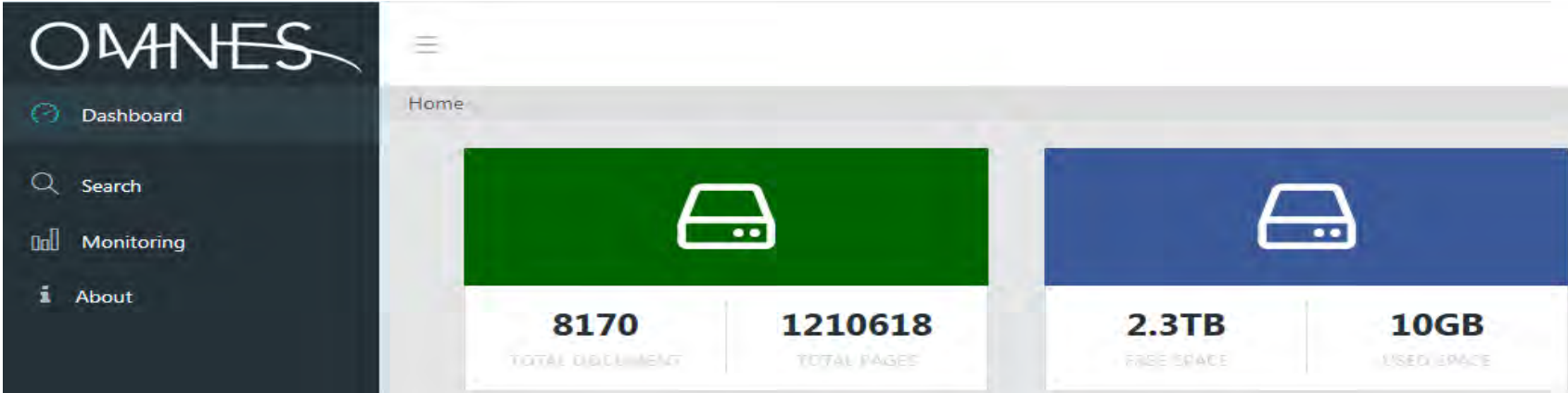
OMNES INGESTION WORKFLOW



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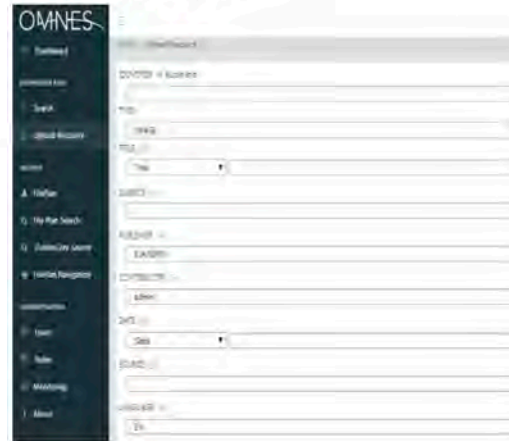
OMNES- MENU & DASHBOARD



The new ISE UI Menu include 3 Macro Area

- Search Area
- Archive Area
- Administration Area

The new ISE UI MENU



"Upload Resources" feature allow the users to upload the Resources and start the OMNES ingestion flow using a web feature.

This feature not need manual FCN file generation because manage it automatically from data entry of Dublin Core metadata

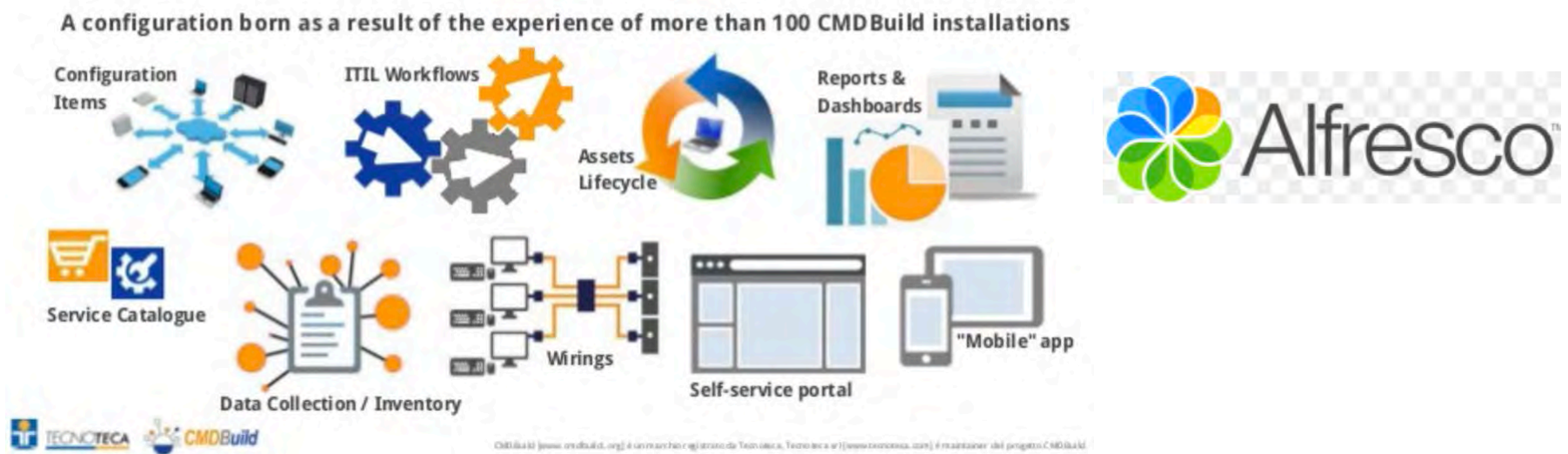
It manage both, single and multiple resources

It manage the Automatic or Manual DC_Identifier Metadata

KMS COMPONENT: PDSC

Preserved DataSet Content is the brain of the KMS

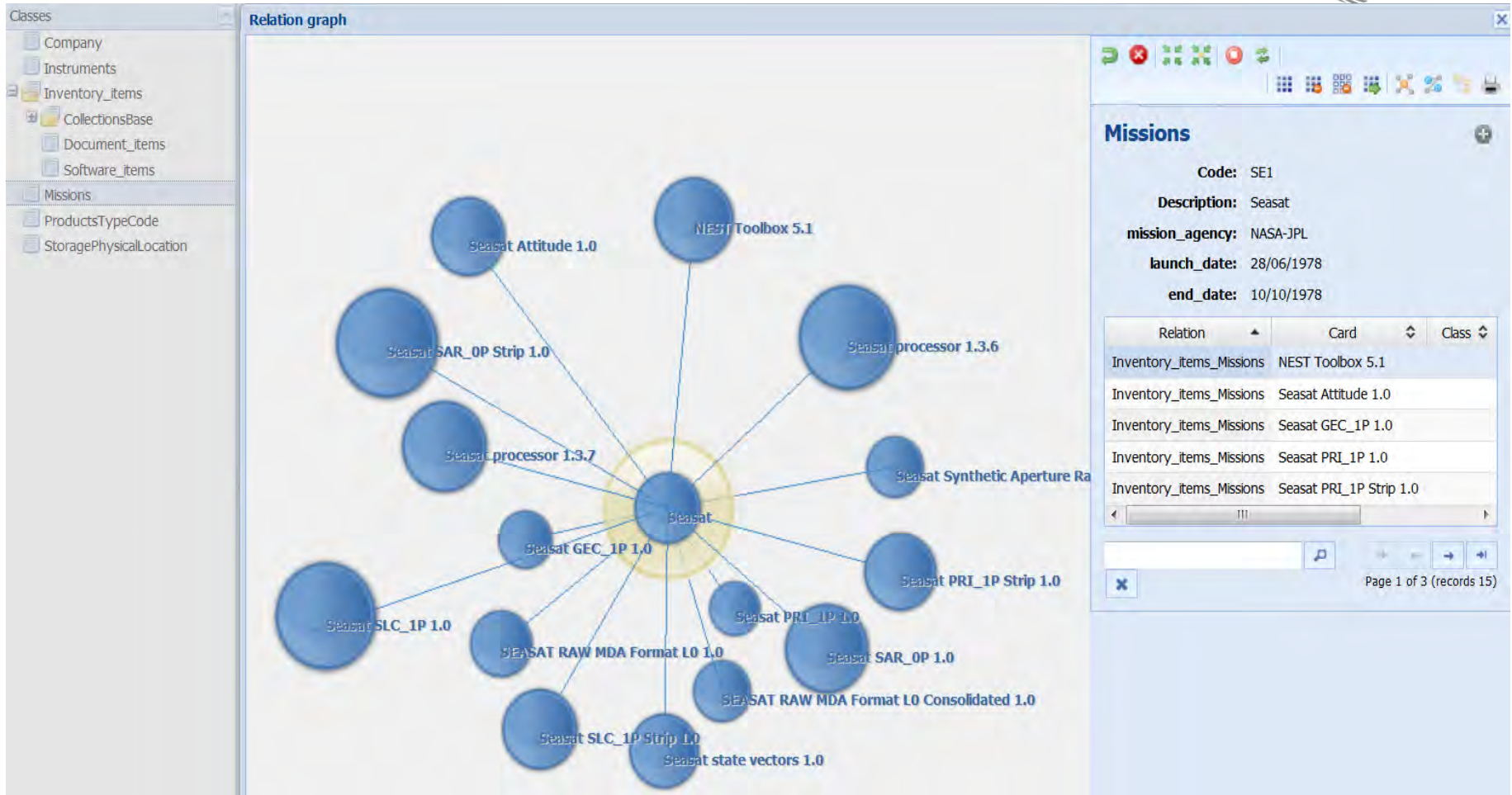
CMDBuild READY2USE



The PDSC Management System is composed of an open source web enterprise environment, CMDBuild, and an Associated Knowledge repository, Alfresco. CMDBuild allows the management of IT assets' configuration so that the organisation may be able to keep under control the situation of data and associated digital resources, knowing at all times the composition, dislocation, functional relations, rules for updating over time.

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PDSC - NETWORK OF RESOURCES



Once the associated knowledge and tools are linked to the corresponding data records (including their physical location), the data set is considered consolidated from an information point of view.

MISSION

Mission: JERS 1	Orbit period [min]: 96.00	Agency: JAXA-NASDA
Launch Date: 1992-02-11	Orbit altitude: 570	
Mission end: 1998-10-12	Orbit type: Sun Synchronous	
	Cycle [days]: 44	
	LST: 10:45	

Mission url: <https://directory.eoportal.org/web/eoportal/satellite-missions/j/jers-1>

Description	Resolution	Swath [Km]	Waveband	Geometry
JERS-1 L-band Synthetic Aperture Radar	18m (range) x 18m (azimuth at 3 looks)		Microwave: L-Band 1275 MHz MW (~1.0 cm - ~100 cm) L-Band (2 - 1 GHz)	Side-looking
JERS-1 Optical Sensor	18.3m (range) x 24.2m (azimuth)		VIS: 0.42 - 0.50 μ m, 0.52 - 0.60 μ m, 0.61 - 0.69 μ m, NIR: 0.76 - 0.89 μ m VIS (~0.40 μ m - ~0.75 μ m) SWIR (~1.3 μ m - ~3.0 μ m)	Cross-track scanning
Sensors number: 2				

DATA RECORDS: AUXILIARIES

Auxiliary	Product type	Instrument	Date start Date stop	Ingestion format	Size [Mb]	Auxiliary number
Jers Definitive Ephemeris Jaxa 1.0	AUX_SV_RES		1991-04-03 1998-10-12	no sip	333.047	2436
Jers Orbit Scenario File 1.0	AUX_OR_REF		1991-04-03 1998-10-01	no sip	0.000	1
Jers Restitute state vectors 1.0	AUX_SV_RES		1991-04-03 1998-10-01	no sip	0.336	96
Auxillaries records: 3					333.383	2535

DATA RECORDS: COLLECTIONS

Description	Product format	Ingestion format	Date start Date stop	Products number Products size [GB]	Notes/Software
Jers Level0 OPS	WILMA	no sip	1992-10-28 1998-10-11	2089 3212.000	
Jers Level0 RAW	CEOS	sip	1992-07-13 1998-10-08	81522 7065.600	Jers processor 2.05 2.05
Jers Level0 SAR	WILMA	no sip	1992-07-13 1998-10-08	3001 11048.000	
Jers Level1 OPS	geoTIFF	sip	1992-10-28 1998-10-11	55068 1740.800	
Jers Level1 PRI	CEOS	sip	1992-07-13 1998-10-08	82156 3891.200	Jers processor 2.05 2.05
Jers Level1 SLC	CEOS	sip	1992-07-13 1998-10-08	81975 21504.000	Jers processor 2.05 2.05
Collections number: 6				Products: 305811 Size: 48461.602	

MISSION TAILORING

DATA COLLECTIONS TAILORING

Collection	Software	InAux
Jers Level0 OPS 1.0	0	0
Jers Level0 RAW 1.0	1	0
Jers Level0 SAR 1.0	0	0
Jers Level1 OPS 1.0	0	0
Jers Level1 PRI 1.0	1	0
Jers Level1 SLC 1.0	1	0

Id	Description	No. Items
MC 1.1	Scientific Scenario and User Communities	0
MC 1.2	Mission Requirement Document	0
MC 1.3	Mission Operation Plan	0
MD 1.1	Mission Requirements Specifications	0
MD 1.2	Space to Ground segment ICDs	0
MD 1.3A	Sensor / Instrument requirements	0

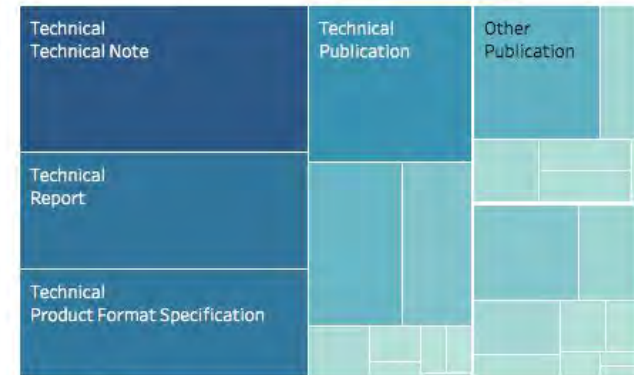
...

Id	Description	No. Items
MO 1.18	Product qualification and quality assurance monitoring reports	0
MO 1.19	Sensor/Instrument evolution and history records	0
MO 1.20	Referred publications and papers	0
MO 1.21	Tandem and/or combined campaigns; comparisons	0
MO 1.22	Cross- campaign; cross- comparisons and cross- calibration activities documentation and Data	0
MO 1.23	Data Access Policy	0
PM 1.1A	Data consolidation & reprocessing strategy; implementation plans; and consolidated/ reprocessed data. Processing.	0
PM 1.1B	Data consolidation & reprocessing strategy; implementation plans; and consolidated/ reprocessed data.Ancillary; Auxiliary	3
PM 1.1C	Data consolidation & reprocessing strategy; implementation plans; and consolidated/ reprocessed data. PA/QA	0
PM 1.2	Data consolidation & reprocessing strategy; implementation plans; and consolidated/ reprocessed data.L0; L1; L2	4
PM 1.3	Data consolidation & reprocessing strategy; implementation plans and consolidated/ reprocessed data.Data/Image processing	0
PM 1.4	Data consolidation & reprocessing strategy; implementation plans and consolidated/ reprocessed data.Browse Metadata	0

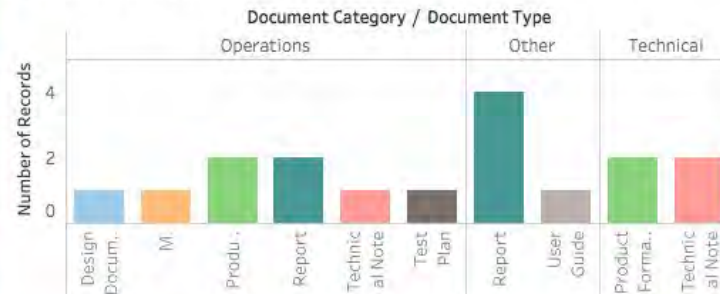
PDSC – INFORMATION VISUALIZATION TOOL

Document Type

Number of Records
1 71



Document Type - Master

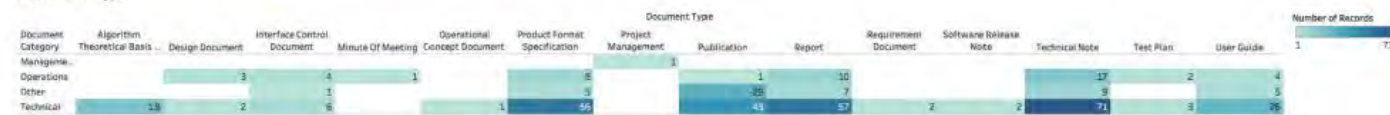


Mission Document

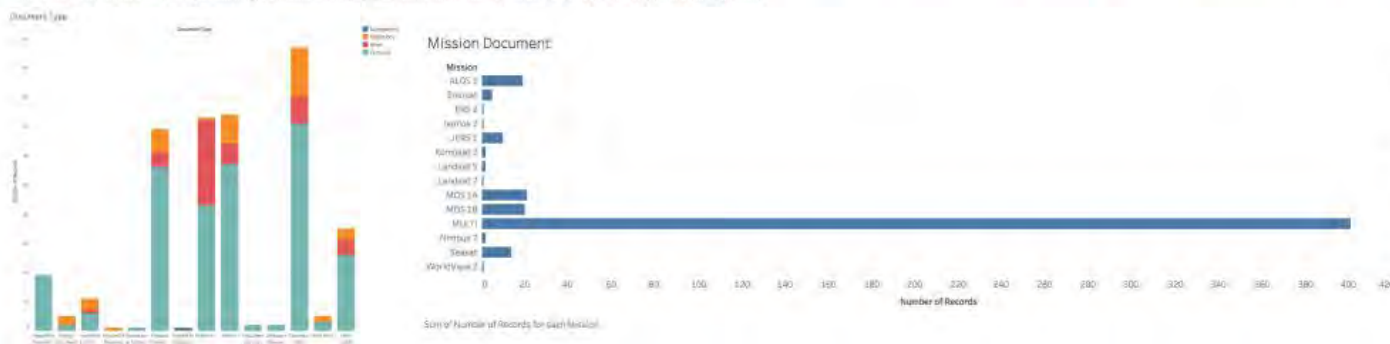
Number of Records
1 400

Mission	Instrument	Number of Records
ALOS 1	Null	9
	Advanced Visible and Near Infrared Imager	1
	Panchromatic Remote Sensing	5
	Phased Array type L-band Synthetic Aperture Radar	4
Envisat	Advanced Synthetic Aperture Radar	3
	Advanced Synthetic Aperture Radar	1
	Advanced Synthetic Aperture Radar	1
ERS 2	Null	1
Ikonos 2	Ikonos 2 Optical Sensor	1
JERS 1	Null	3
	JERS L-band Synthetic Aperture Radar	5
	JERS Optical Sensor	2
Kompsat 2	Multi Spectral Camera	2
Landsat 5	Thematic Mapper	2
Landsat 7	Enhanced Thematic Mapper	1
MOS 1A	Null	5
	Multispectral Electronic Scanning Radiometer	8
	Visible and Thermal Infrared Imager	8
MOS 1B	Null	4
	Multispectral Electronic Scanning Radiometer	8
	Visible and Thermal Infrared Imager	8
MULTI	Null	400
	Thematic Mapper	1
Nimbus 7	Coastal Zone Color Scanner	2
Seasat	Null	2
	Seasat Synthetic Aperture Radar	12
WorldView 2	Multi Spectral Camera	1

Document Type



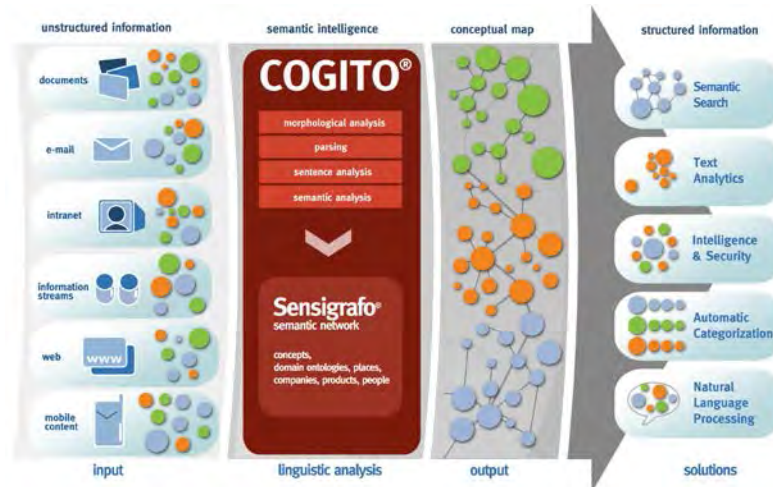
Sum of Number of Records broken down by Document Type vs. Instrument Category. Color shows sum of Number of Records. The areas are labeled by sum of Number of Records.



COGITO DISCOVER



HOW COGITO WORKS



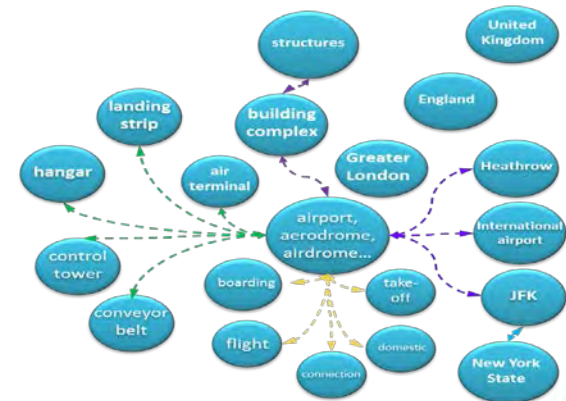
COGITO solution reads a text like a human does, deriving meaning from the text as a whole using powerful semantics analysis; cognitive and contextual reasoning and machine learning; and not just applying text analytics and statistical measures.

Natural language text is read and analyzed

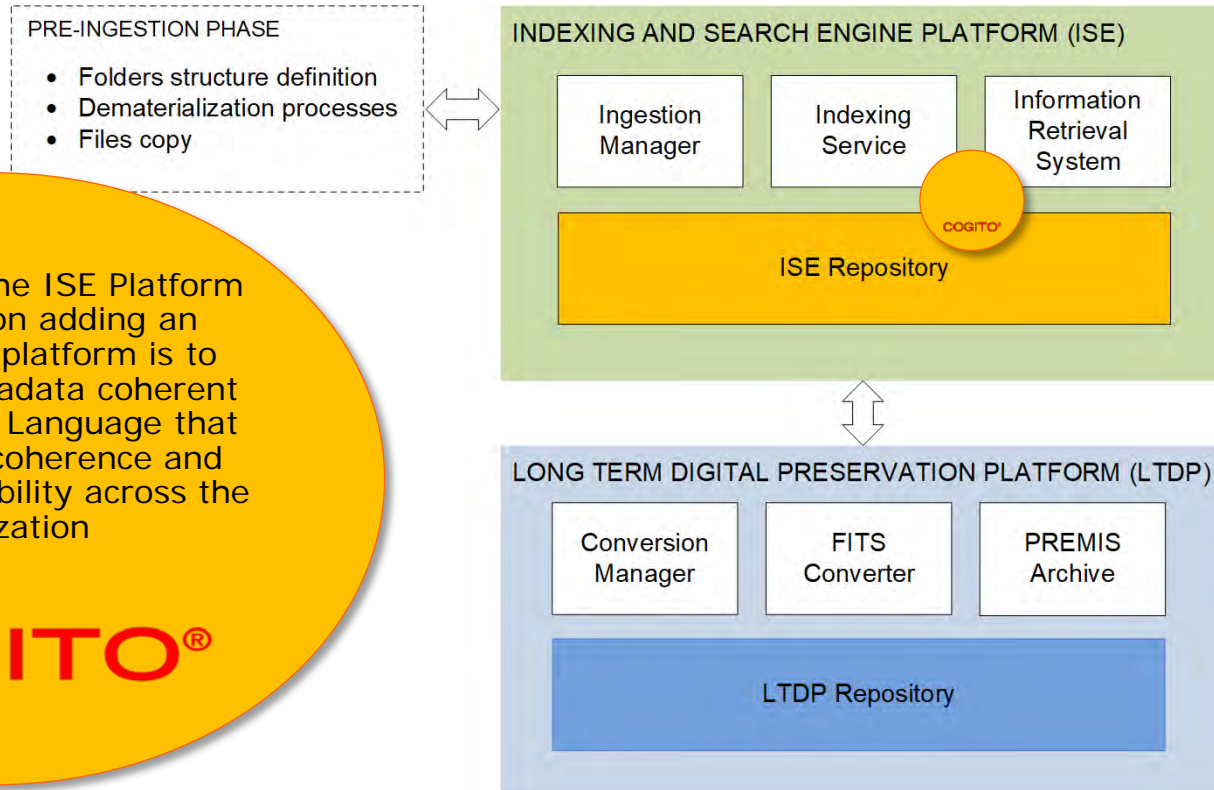
- 1 **Sentence splitting / parsing**
 - Divide text into words
- 2 **Morphological analysis**
 - Understand word forms (e.g. Verb conjugations)
- 3 **Sentence / logical / grammatical analysis**
 - Understand how words relate to other words, and what their function is in the sentence
- 4 **Semantics analysis / disambiguation**
 - Understanding sentences and texts as a whole, taking into account words synonyms, context, plausibility



And then translated into a cognitive or conceptual map



COGITO HIGH -LEVEL SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE



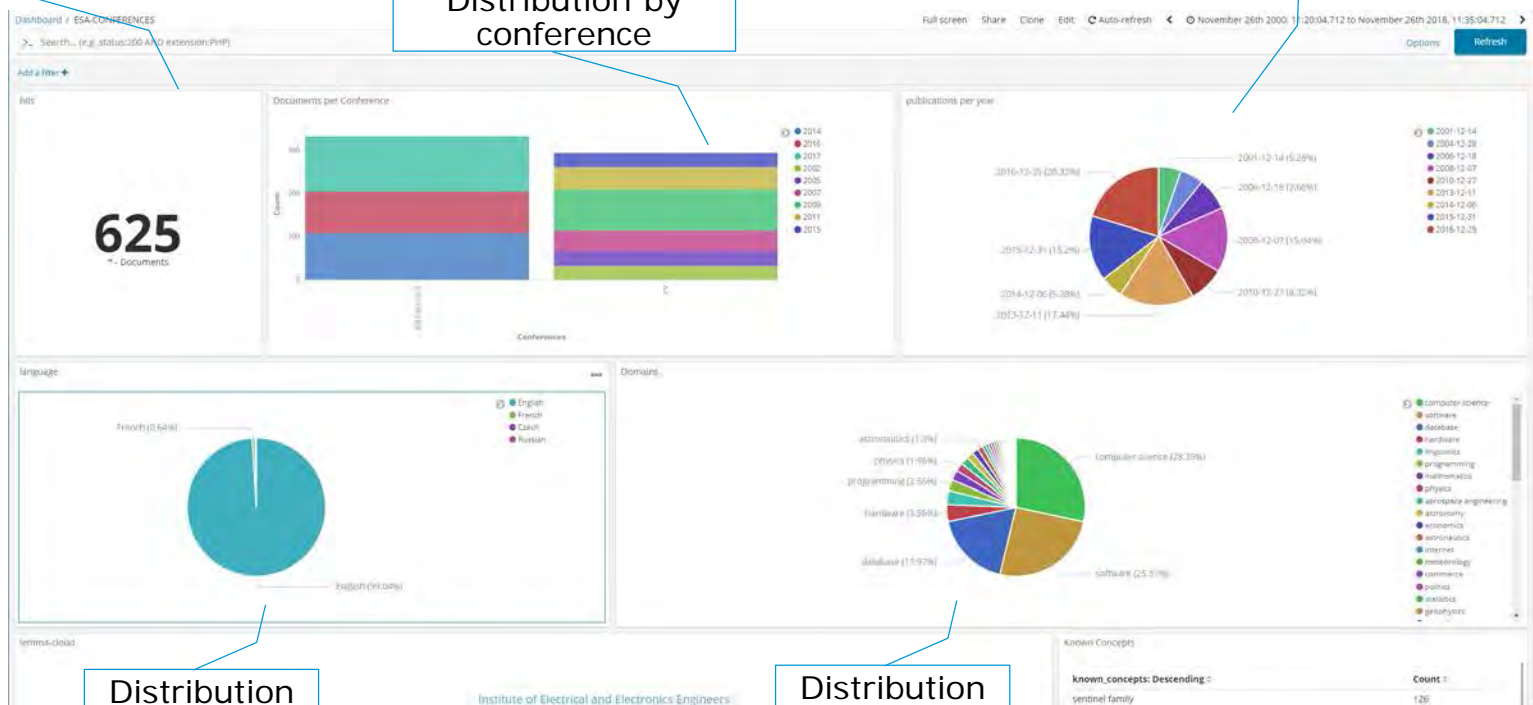
Located under the ISE Platform the purpose on adding an advanced NLP platform is to enrich with metadata coherent with a standard Language that will add more coherence and guarantee reusability across the organization

COGITO®

Total document count

Publication years

Distribution by conference



Distribution by language

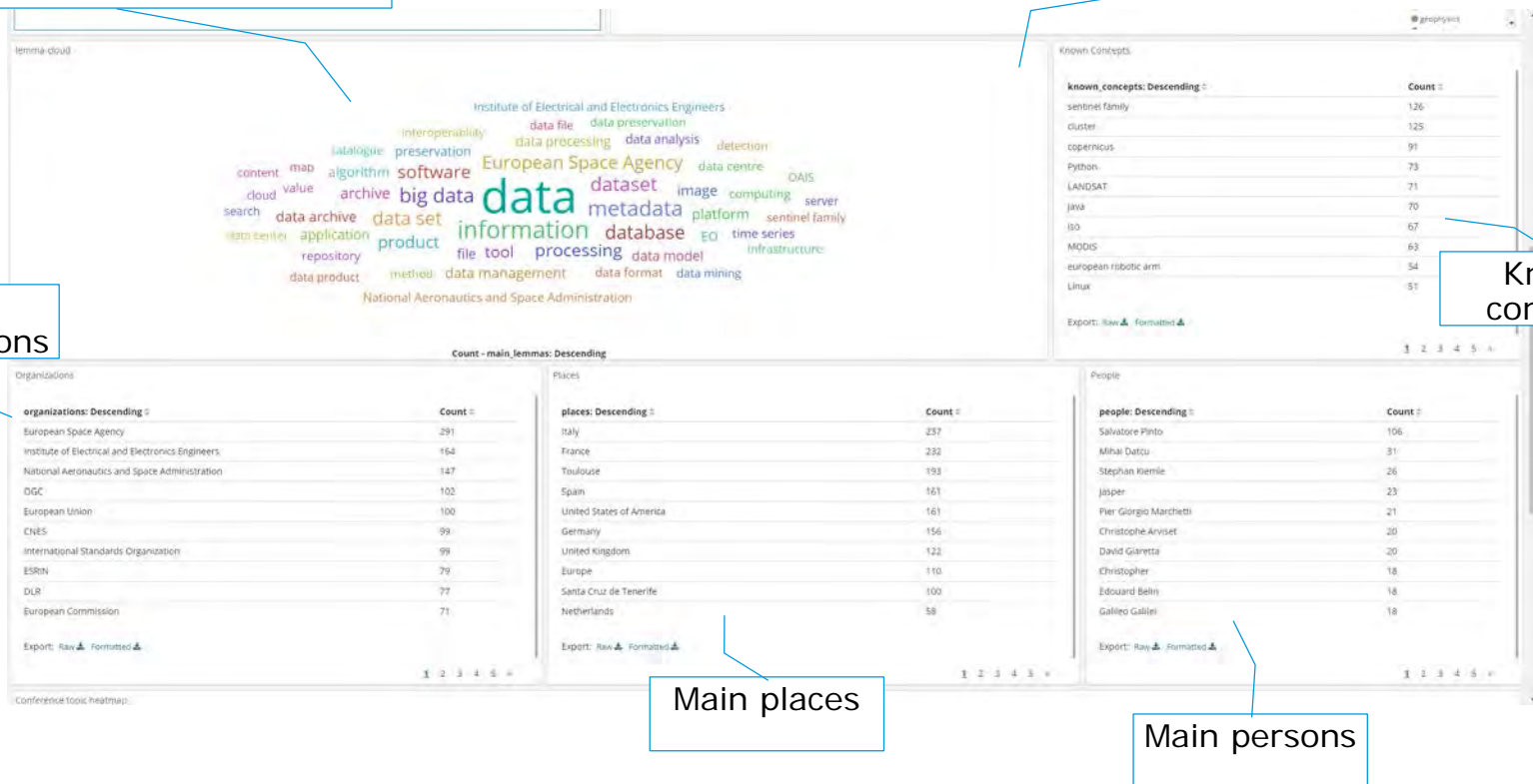
Distribution by domain

Main lemmas per frequency

Sensigrafo domain customization optimized performance sensibly

Main organizations

Known concepts



Lemma: canonical representations of words

RELEVANCE OF TOPICS PER CONFERENCE AND YEAR

