DART



APL JOHNS HOPKINS APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY

DART Mission Design/Navigation Lightning Talk

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Launch Nov 18, 2021



IMPACT: September 25, 2022

LICIACube (Light Italian Cubesat for Imaging of Asteroids) ASI contribution



DART Spacecraft 560 kg arrival mass 18.9 m × 2.6 m × 2.1 m 6.65 km/s closing speed

Dimorphos 163 meters 11.92-hour orbital period

1180 meter separation between centers

Didymos 780 meters, S-type 2.26-hour rotation period

Earth-Based Observations

0.07 AU range at impact Predicted ~10-minute change in binary orbit period

- Target the binary asteroid Didymos system
- Impact Dimorphos and change its orbital period
- Measure the period change from Earth



Electric Propulsion Demonstration

- Mission can only operate NEXT-C in a manner that does not jeopardize impact
- "Neutral Burn": maximum use of propellant, minimum impact to trajectory



Navigation Handoff



