

# 2022 AUSTRALIAN POULTRY SCIENCE SYMPOSIUM

February 5th - 8th 2023

SHERATON GRAND SYDNEY HYDE PARK

161 Elizabeth St, Sydney

In conjunction with:





**PROGRAM** 

### Sunday 5th February, 2023

17:00 - PRE-REGISTRATIONS from 5:00pm

20:00 @ Foyer Area outside Grand Ballroom 2, Level 2, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park

Beat the crowds and enjoy a sleep-in on Monday morning by registering for the conference early. Pick up your satchel and name badge, then feel free to brood about with the other early birds.

We will launch APSS 2023 as a time to socialise and catch up with friends you may not have seen in a while, while enjoying some drinks and canapes, registration for this is required.

Drinks and Canapes will commence at 5:30pm.

## Monday 6<sup>th</sup> February, 2023

7:00 – 8:55	REGISTRATIONS On the bridge in front of Grand Ballroom, Level 2, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park
9:00 – 9:20	<ul> <li>OPENING OF THE SYMPOSIUM</li> <li>@ Grand Ballroom I, Level 2, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park</li> <li>Peter Groves –Director, Poultry Research Foundation –         Acknowledgment of Country and Welcome delegates</li> <li>Lisa Jamieson - President, Poultry Research Foundation         Thank you to our Sponsors for APSS 2023         Acknowledgment of Associate Professor Peter Groves contribution to         APSS and the PRF on his retirement.</li> <li>Stephen Walkden-Brown – WPSA Australian Branch         Recognition of Professor Juliet Roberts service to the Poultry         industry</li> </ul>
	SUSTAINABILITY Session 1 Chair: Professor Mingan Choct
9:25 – 10:05	CONUNDRUMS FACING THE POULTRY INDUSTRY: HOW WILL WE ACHIEVE SUSTAINABILITY IN BOTH THE SHORT AND LONG TERM? Rick Kleyn – Spesfeed Consulting Pty Ltd, South Africa
10:05 – 10:20	INFLUENCE OF DIETARY CP, DIETARY SID LYS AND AMINO ACID PRODUCTION ORIGIN ON PERFORMANCE AND GLOBAL WARMING POTENTIAL OF BROILERS  William Lambert – Metex Noovistago, France
10:20 – 10:35	AMINO ACID IMBALANCES Peter Selle – The University of Sydney, Australia
10:35 – 11:05	MORNING TEA
	EARLY LIFE NUTRITION Session 2 Chair: Professor Wayne Bryden
11:05 – 11:45	PHYSIOLOGICAL BASIS OF EARLY LIFE NUTRITION IN CHICKENS Thomas E. Porter – University of Maryland, USA
11:45 – 12:00	ENVIRONMENTALLY VIABLE CHICKEN-MEAT PRODUCTION VIA ENHANCED NUTRITION, GUT INTEGRITY AND HOUSING Eugeni Roura, The University of Queensland, Australia
12:00 – 12:15#	$\beta$ -Mannanase generated promising outcomes in Broiler Chickens offered standard and low energy density diets Shemil Macelline – The University of Sydney, Australia

12:15 – 12:30 #	USE OF A NON-IONIC SURFACTANT TO FACILITATE CARVACROL DIFFUSION THROUGH EMBRYONIC STRUCTURES AFTER 'IN OVO' INJECTION  Mila Meijer – The University of Queensland, Australia
12:30 – 12:45#	pH CHANGES IN EGG COMPARTMENTS DURING EMBRYO DEVELOPMENT IN BROILER CHICKENS Ali Asad – The University of Queensland, Australia
12:45 – 13:00	INVESTIGATION OF THE IMPACT OF A BLEND OF A TRIPLE STRAIN PROBIOTIC ON PERFORMANCES AND GUT-BRAIN AXIS  Jean-christophe Bodin – Chr. Hansen Singapore Pte. Ltd, Singapore
13:00 – 14:00	LUNCH  @ Feast Restaurant, Level 1, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park
	MINERAL METABOLISM Session 3 Chair: Associate Professor Sonia Liu – The University of Sydney
14:00 – 14:40	COULD PHOSPHORUS AND CALCIUM BE THE MISSING LINKS IN UNLOCKING RADICALLY LOW PROTEIN DIETS FOR COMMERCIAL BROILER PRODUCTION?  **Aaron Cowieson – DSM Nutritional Products, Switzerland**
14:40 – 14:55	REQUIREMENT OF DIGESTIBLE CALCIUM AT DIFFERENT DIETARY CONCENTRATIONS OF DIGESTIBLE PHOSPHORUS FOR BROILER FINISHERS (DAYS 25-35 POSTHATCH)  Laura David – Massey University, New Zealand
14:55 – 15:10	SUMMARY OF THE STANDARDIZED ILEAL DIGESTIBLE CALCIUM REQUIREMENTS OF BROILERS FROM HATCH TO DAY 42 POST-HATCH Carrie Walk – DSM Nutritional Products, United Kingdom
15:10 - 15:40	AFTERNOON TEA
	NUTRITION / ENZYMES Session 4 Chair: Mrs. Amanda Olthof – AgriFutures, Levied Industries
15:40 – 16:10	LIMESTONE QUALITY: IMPLICATIONS FOR POULTRY HEALTH AND PERFORMANCE  Stuart Wilkinson – Feedworks, Australia
16:10 – 16:25	EFFICACY OF A NOVEL PHYTASE IN RESPONSE TO LOW AND HIGH PHYTATE DIETS WITH BROILER CHICKENS AT PRE-STARTER OR STARTER PHASE  Carrie Walk – DSM Nutritional Products, United Kingdom
16:25 – 16:40	EFFECTS OF COMMERCIAL PROCESSING CONDITIONS OF EXTRUDER SOYBEAN ON GROWTH PERFORMANCE AND AMINO ACIDS DIGESTIBILITY OF BROILER CHICKENS  Nadia Yacoubi – Evonik Operations GmbH, Germany

16:40 – 16:55	AGE AND PHYTASE DOSE EFFECT ON P AND N EXCRETION IN BROILERS FED DIETS WITHOUT INORGANIC PHOSPHATE FROM 10 DAYS OF AGE  Leon Marchal — Danisco Animal Nutrition & Health (IFF), Netherlands
16:55 – 17:00	SLIDESHOW OF POSTERS
17:00 – 19:00	POSTER SESSION – @ GRAND BALLROOM 2, Level 2, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park - Canapes and Drinks included
	BROILER NUTRITION
1	OPTIMAL ENERGY DENSITY AND A BALANCE BETWEEN ESSENTIAL AND NON-ESSENTIAL AMINO ACIDS IN REDUCED PROTEIN DIETS CAN RESTORE BIRD PERFORMANCE  Sosthene Musigwa – University of New England, Australia
2	VERSATILITY OF DIETARY ZINC LEVELS FROM ZINC HYDROXYCHLORIDE IS BENEFICIAL IN BROILER CHICKEN PRODUCTION In Sun Yu – Trouw Nutrition, Thailand
3	NUTRITIONAL EMULSIFIERS AND THEIR EFFECT ON BROILER PERFORMANCE, A BENCHMARK STUDY Martin Sinclair – ORFFA Additives BV, Netherlands
4	PHYTASE SUPPLEMENTATION, IRRESPECTIVE OF DIETARY PHYTATE LEVELS, IMPROVES DIGESTIBILITY OF AMINO ACIDS IN FINISHER BROILER CHICKENS  Mehdi Toghyani – The University of Sydney, Australia
5	THE EFFECT OF CHELATED TRACE MINERALS AND PROTEIN SOURCES ON GROWTH PERFORMANCE, BREAST MUSCLE VASCULARISATION AND MINERAL EXCRETION IN BROILER CHICKENS  Matthew Bekker – Novus International, Australia
6	COMMERCIAL PHYTASES DIFFER IN THEIR ABILITY TO WITHSTAND EXTREMELY LOW-, YET PHYSIOLOGICALLY-RELEVANT PH Usama Aftab – AB Vista Asia Pte. Ltd, Singapore
7	EFFECT OF A MULTI-PROTEASE SUPPLEMENTATION IN SOYBEAN MEAL ON APPARENT METABOLIZABLE ENERGY AND AMINO ACID DIGESTIBILITY IN BROILERS  Xinyu Toh – Kemin Animal Nutrition & Health, Asia Pacific, Singapore

ð	AND APPARENT METABOLIZABLE ENERGY OF BROILERS FED HIGH CASSAVA DIETS  Yuwares Ruangpanit – Kasetsart University, Nakhon Pathom, Thailand
9	COMPARISON OF THREE DIFFERENT PHYTASE PRODUCTS ON BROILER PERFORMANCE Bing Guo – Adisseo Asia Pacific Pte Ltd, Singapore
10	HYDROXY SELENOMETHIONINE CAN RESCUE BROILER GROWTH PERFORMANCE AND MEAT QUALITY UNDER HEAT STRESS THROUGH ENHANCED ANTIOXIDATIVE CAPACITY  Bing Guo – Adisseo Asia Pacific Pte Ltd, Singapore
11	EFFECT OF MULTI-ENZYME PREPARATION ON GRWOTH PERFORMANCE AND ITS MATRIX VALUE VALIDATION IN BROILER Bing Guo – Adisseo Asia Pacific Pte Ltd, Singapore
12	SUPPLEMENTATION OF CARBOHYDRASES AND BUFFERED FORMIC ACID TO BROILER DIETS BASED ON WHEAT OR MAIZE Eunjoo Kim - University of New England, Australia
13	DIETARY SUPPLEMENTATION OF VALERIC AND BUTYRIC IMPROVES THE GROWTH PERFORMANCE OF BROILERS Lily Li – Perstorp WaspikBV, Australia
14#	XYLO-OLIGOSACCHARIDES IMPROVES FEED EFFICIENCY IN BROILER CHICKENS BY SLOWING DOWN JEJUNUM CELL ACTIVITY/TURNOVER Carla Castro – The University of Queensland, Australia
	LAYER NUTRITION AND WELFARE
15 #	ORDER OF LIMITING AMINO ACIDS IN WHEAT-SORGHUM BASED REDUCED PROTEIN DIETS FOR LAYING HENS Afsana Akter Jahan – University of New England, Australia
16	EVALUATION OF MICROBIAL MURAMIDASE SUPPLEMENTATION ON THE PERFORMANCE OF LAYING HENS Fernando Cisneros – DSM Nutritional Products, Canada
17	EFFECTS OF BUTYRATE, BUTYRIC GLYCERIDES IN COMBINATION WITH DIFFERENT SELENIUM SOURCES AS STRATEGIES TO IMPROVE PERFORMANCE OF THE AGED LAYING HENS Denise Cardoso – Adisseo, France
18	EFFECT OF HIGH BUTTIAUXELLA PHYTASE DOSE SUSTAINS PERFORMANCE AND BONE QUALITY OF LAYING HENS FED NUTRIENT COMPROMISED DIETS Leon Marchal - Danisco Animal Nutrition & Health (IFF), Netherlands
19	IMPACT OF THE LIGHTING AND FEEDING REGIMEN DURING REARING ON HY-LINE BROWN PULLET GROWTH AND START OF LAY Wendy Muir – The University of Sydney, Australia

- 20# THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WINTERGARDENS AND SMOTHERING Maxine Rice The University of Melbourne, Australia
- 21 BARRIERS TO ADOPTION OF BEST PRACTICE IN EGG PRODUCTION ENTERPRISES

Tellisa Kearton - University of New England, Australia

#### HEALTH AND OTHER RECENT ADVANCES

- DIFFERENT DOSES OF COMMERCIAL EIMERIA VACCINES WERE NOT EFFECTIVE TO INDUCE A SUCCESSFUL NECROTIC ENTERITIS CHALLENGE MODEL IN BROILERS

  Sarbast Qassim University of New England, Australia
- 23 IN-OVO INJECTION OF OREGANO ESSENTIAL OIL UP TO 10μ1 SHOWED NO IMPACT ON EMBRYO SURVIVABILITY IN BROILER CHICKENS Sharham Niknafs University of New England, Australia
- 24 A BLEND OF PROTECTED ORGANIC ACIDS + ESSENTIAL OILS PROMOTES INTESTINAL HEALTH, NUTRIENT DIGESTIBILITY, IMMUNE RESPONSE AND GROWTH PERFORMANCE OF BROILER CHIKENS UNDERGOING AN INTESTINAL CHALLENGE Von Gervic Mesina Jefo Nutrition Inc, Canada
- 25# NUTRITIONAL STRATEGIES TO MITIGATE COCCIDIOSIS
  Nasima Akter University of New England, Australia
- 26 SUPPLEMENTATION OF ENZYME AND PROBIOTIC IMPROVED GROWTH PERFORMANCE IN BROILERS UNDER NECROTIC ENTERITIS CHALLENGE

  Alip Kumar University of New England, Australia
- A COMPARISON OF MULTI-SPECIES BACILLUS PROBIOTICS ON EARLY BROILER PRODUCTION PERFORMANCE, GUT HEALTH, AND NUTRIENT DIGESTIBILITY

  Jacoba Bromfield Bioproton Pty. Limited, Australia
- NEW GENERATION OF WATER-SOLUBLE PROBIOTICS TO ALLEVIATE GUT HEALTH CHALLENGE DURING FEED TRANSITION PERIOD IN BROILER PRODUCTION

  Nadia Yacoubi Evonik Operation GmbH, Germany
- 29# IS THE PROBIOTIC EFFICACY OF *BACILLUS AMYLOLIQUEFACIENS*STRAIN H57 DOSE DEPENDENT?

  Tonghe Sun The University of Queensland, Australia
- 30# IN OVO INJECTION OF OREGANO ESSENTIAL OIL AT DIFFERENT VOLUMES DID NOT AFFECT HATCHABILITY OR POST-HATCHING PERFORMANCE IN BROILER CHICKENS

  John Harvey Santos The University of Queensland, Australia
- 31 BENTONITE PLUS YEAST CELL WALL FRACTION IMPROVES THE PERFORMANCE AND HEALTH OF BROILERS UNDER MYCOTOXIN-CHALLENGED CONDITIONS

  Lane Pineda Trouw Nutrition (Thailand) Limited, Thailand

	CHICKENS: A FIELD STUDY VALIDATION Santiago Ramirez – DSM Nutritional Products, Australia
33	EFFECT OF A PROBIOTIC SOLUTION ON INTESTINAL HEALTH OF BROILER CHICKENS CHALLENGED WITH SALMONELLA AND MYCOTOXINS  Bing Guo – Adisseo Asia Pacific Pte Ltd, Singapore
34	TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE POULTRY PRODUCTION WITH MULTI- STRAIN PROBIOTICS FOR AMELIORATION OF AVIAN PATHOGENIC E. COLI Kathigan Manohar – Kemin Industries South Asia Pvt Ltd, India
35	AN EVALUATION OF A NATURAL OREGANO ESSENTIAL OIL-BASED FEED ADDITIVE ON THE WORM BURDEN AND PRODUCTIVITY OF BOVANS BROWN LAYING HENS IN A FREE-RANGE PRODUCTION SYSTEM  Jim Hughes – Anpario Plc, Australia
36	BETA-GLUCAN EFFECTS ON VACCINE RESPONSES AND INNATE IMMUNITY IN LAYERS  Caitlin Vosloo – Phileo Lesaffre, France

WPSA MINGAN CHOCT FAREWELL DINNER

@ TIMES ON THE PARK, Level 1 Sheraton Grand Gyde Park Sydney

MICROBIOME MODULATION BY A PRECISION BIOTIC IN BROILERS

32

19:00 –

22:00

Tuesday	7 <sup>th</sup> February, 2023
7:00 – 8:15	REGISTRATIONS On the bridge in front of Grand Ballroom, Level 2, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park
	PRECISION FEEDING AND IMAGIING Session 5 Chair: Dr. Mini Singh – Australian Eggs
8:30 - 9:10	PRECISION FEEDING OF EGG- AND MEAT-TYPE PULLETS  Martin Zuidhof – University of Alberta, Canada
9:10 – 9:25	MACHINE VISION DETECTION OF RANGE USE OF FREE-RANGE BROILER FLOCKS Cheryl McCarthy – University of Southern Queensland, Australia
9:25 – 9:40	REVEALING THE SECRET LIFE OF HENS ON THE RANGE USING CAMERA TRAPS  Carolyn De Koning – South Australian Research Development Institute, Australia
9:40 – 9:55	HYPERSPECTRAL IMAGING IS A PROMISING TECHNOLOGY FOR REAL-TIME MONITORING OF FEED AND LITTER QUALITY AND MYCOTOXIN DETECTION  Iman Tahmasbian – Dept of Agriculture and Fisheries, QLD, Australia
9:55 – 10:10#	VISION-BASED DYNAMIC DENSITY ESTIMATION OF LAYING HENS FOR PILING-UP PREVENTION Ming Cheng – University of Technology, Sydney Australia
10:10 – 10:25	VISUAL ACCESS TO AN OUTDOOR RANGE DURING REARING BOOSTS RANGING BEHAVIOUR OF MEAT CHICKENS Peta Taylor - University of Melbourne, Australia
10:25 – 10:55	MORNING TEA
	MODERN NUTRITION CHALLENGES Session 6 Chair: Associate Professor Peter Selle – The University of Sydney
10:55 – 11:25	A REVIEW OF LIPID DIGESTION, METABOLISM AND NUTRITIVE VALUE IN BROILER DIETS  Peter Chrystal – Complete Feed Solutions, Australia
11:25 – 11:55	RECYCLED FOOD WASTE AS A FEED FOR POULTRY  Bob Swick – University of New England, Australia
12:00 - 13:00	LUNCH  @ Feast Restaurant, Level 1, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park
12:15 – 13:30	WPSA AGM  @ Grand Ballroom 2, Level 2, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park

	EXTENDING LAYER LIFESPAN Session 7 Chair: Dr. Doreen Anene – Australian Eggs
13:30 – 14:00	EXTENDING LAYER HEN LIFESPAN: STUDIES IN THE AUSTRALIAN CONTEXT  Wendy Muir - The University of Sydney, Australia
14:00 – 14:15	AN EVALUATION OF THE PROTEIN AND ENERGY REQUIREMENTS OF LONG-LIFE LAYING HENS  Rick Kleyn – Spesfeed Consulting Pty Limited, South Africa
14:15 – 14:30#	PREDICTING EGG PRODUCTION LOSSES USING PEAK ANALYSIS AND A RANDOM FOREST MODEL  Yusuf Adejola – University of New England, Australia
14:30 – 14:45	HEAT STRESS AND THE QUALITY OF WHEAT GRAINS Ali Khoddami – The University of Sydney, Australia
14:45 – 15:00	TESTING FOUR DIFFERENT IDEAL AMINO ACID RATIOS IN ISA BROWN LAYER HENS' DIET DURING THE PEAK AND POST PEAK OF PRODUCTION Mehdi Toghyani – The University of Sydney, Australia
15:00 – 15:30	AFTERNOON TEA
	NUTRITION Session 8 Chair: Professor Shubiao Wu - University of New England
15;30 – 15:45	REACTIVE LYSINE; A BETTER DETERMINANT FOR SOYBEAN MEAL QUALITY Soon Bin Neoh – Soon Soon Oilmills Sdn Bhd, Malaysia
15:45 – 16:00	OPTIMIZING DIETARY NUTRIENT DENSITY FOR IMPROVED ECONOMIC RETURNS  Usama Aftab - AB Vista Asia Pte. Ltd, Singapore
16:00 – 16:15	HYBRID FEED - NEW APPROACH IN LAYER HEN FEED AT START OF PRODUCTION.  Xabier Arbe Ugalde – H & N International, Germany
16:15 – 16:30	EFFECT OF MULTIENZYME ON LATE-PHASE HENS FED WITH CORN- SOY-BASED DIET Royd Mosaso – University of the Philippines, Philippines
16:30 – 16:45	MATERNAL FEEDING CALL PLAYBACKS REDUCED ANXIETY AND DEPRESSION-LIKE STATES IN MEAT CHICKEN CHICKS  Peta Taylor – University of Melbourne, Australia



Bus transfers have been arranged to leave Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park @ 6:15pm, please meet in the foyer at 6pm. Return transfers to Sheraton will depart Walsh Bay at the completion of the dinner at 10:30pm

#### THANK YOU TO ALL OUR APSS 2023 SPONSORS















































## Wednesday 8<sup>th</sup> February, 2023

8:00 – 9:00	REGISTRATIONS  @ Grand Ballroom 2, Level 2, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park
	HEALTH Part 1 Session 9 Chair: Associate Professor Peter Groves — University of Sydney  @ Grand Ballroom I, Level 2, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park
9:00 – 9:15	BIOLOGICAL CONTROL OF SALMONELLA IN THE POULTRY INDUSTRY - A EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVE  Robert Atterbury – University of Nottingham, United Kingdom
9:15 – 9:30#	SEEDER BIRD RESEARCH IN YOUNG LAYERS - EFFECTIVELY CHALLENGING WITH SALMONELLA TYPHIMURIUM Christine Clark – The University of Sydney, Australia
9:30 – 9:45	NEWCASTLE AND INFLUENZA A DISEASE BURDEN IN COMMERCIAL AND BACKYARD POULTRY FARMS IN NEPAL Dibesh Karmacharya — Biovac Nepal Pvt Ltd, Nepal
9:45 – 10:00	DISPARITY IN THE GUT WALL PENETRATION BY ESCHERICHIA COLI DURING CO-INFECTION WITH HISTOMONAS MELEAGRIDIS IN CHICKENS AND TURKEYS Surya Paudel – University of Veterinary Medicine, Vienna Austria
10:00 – 10:15	ALIGNING IN VIVO PATHOGENICITY OF ESCHERICHIA COLI IN EMBRYOS AND CHICKENS WITH GENOME CHARACTERISTICS Surya Paudel – University of Veterinary Medicine, Vienna Austria
10:15 – 10:30	DISPLACEMENT OF A20 AND SERVA INFECTIOUS LARYNGOTRACHEITIS VACCINES FOLLOWING CHALLENGE WITH VIRULENT VIRUS Stephen Walkden-Brown – University of New England, Australia
10:30 – 10:45	INFLUENCE OF PHYTOGENIC SUPPLEMENT ON LAYER PRODUCTION DURING THE PEAK OF HEAT STRESS  Dragana Stanley – Central Queensland University, Australia
10:45 – 11:15	MORNING TEA
	HEALTH Part 2 Session 10 Chair: Professor Stephen Walkden-Brown – University of New England
11:15 – 11:30	GUT HEALTH OF BROILERS IN RESPONSE TO DIFFERENT SOURCES AND LEVELS OF COPPER Anna Nguyen – University of New England, Australia
11:30 – 11:45	BACILLUS AMYLOLIQUEFACIENS CECT 5940 ALLOWED MAINTAINING PERFORMANCE AND ACCELERATED MICROBIOTA MATURATION OF BROILERS FED ALTERNATIVE INGREDIENTS  Nadia Vaccubi — Evonik Operations GmbH, Germany

13:00- 14:00	LUNCH  @ Feast Restaurant, Level 1, Sheraton Grand Sydney Hyde Park
12:45 – 13:00	<b>CLOSE OF APSS 2023</b> - WPSA Australia Branch Vice President Eugeni Roura on behalf of Juliet Roberts.
	Dr Sonia Liu – Poultry Research Foundation, will present the award for best Postgraduate Poster presentation sponsored by Poultry Research Foundation, University of Sydney – Complimentary Student Registration for APSS 2024.
12:30 – 12:45	STUDENT AWARDS  Professor Tamsyn Crowley – Director, PoultryHub Australia, will present the  Mingan Choct Award for the most outstanding Postgraduate presentation along with  their first funding announcement.
12:15 – 12:30	ROM IN VITRO TO IN VIVO: DEVELOPING A NEW PROBIOTIC WITH MULTI-PATHOGEN ACTIVITY  Natasja Smeets – Kemin Europa NV, Belgium
12:00 – 12:15	EFFICACY OF A PHYTOGENIC FEED ADDITIVE IN BROILERS CHALLENGED WITH SUBCLINICAL NECROTIC ENTERTIS Shubiao Wu – University of New England, Australia
11:45 – 12:00	POTENTIAL OF ENZYMES TO IMPROVE PERFORMANCE, HEALTH AND WELFARE OF BROILERS UNDER A MILD COCCIDIAL VACCINE CHALLENGE  Alip Kumar - University of New England, Australia

# Student Presentations



