ABSTRACT WRITING GUIDELINES

Abstract Title
To be short, informative, contain major keywords, 14 points in Arial font, sentence case, bold and justified text. Example: A CLIMATE FOR CHANGE.

Author's Names and Organisation/Institution Affiliation
Listed with the author's first name and last name, 12 points in Arial font and the presenting author's name in bold. Superscript numbers must be used to indicate the author's organisation/institution affiliation(s).

Author's organisation/institution affiliation(s) must include city, state and country and the appropriate superscript number, 10 points in Arial font and justified text. Example:

Anne Smith[1], John Jones[2] and Paul Peters[3]
[1]University of New South Wales, Sydney, New South Wales, [2]University of Queensland, Brisbane, Queensland, and [3]Canberra Hospital, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory, Australia

Abstract Content
To be in sentence case, 10 points in Arial font and single spaced.

Maximum of 500-word count is accepted.

Care should be taken to ensure high quality English expressions and grammar.

Abbreviation use:

- Use standard abbreviations only within the body of the abstract.
- When using abbreviations spell out the name in full at the first mention and follow the abbreviation in parenthesis. Example: Royal Prince Alfred Hospital (RPAH).
- Abbreviations may be used in the title, provided the full name is outlined in the body of the abstract. Example: BEST PPE FOR COVID-19 PROTECTION.
- Capitalise the first letter of trade names. Example: Tylenol paracetamol tablets.

The abstract should address:

Background
Brief statement of relevant work or clinical situation, and hypothesis if applicable.

Aim
Brief statement of overall aim(s).

Methods
Laboratory or other techniques used, including statistical analyses. Outcome measures clearly stated.

Results
Provide a description of the main findings: statistically significant results and relevant negative data. Do not include inferred results.

Conclusion
Must refer to the aim(s) of the study and may include suggestions for future action.

References
In the text, references should be cited using superscript numbers in the order which they appear; up to five key references are to be included.

In the reference list, the references should be numbered and listed in order of appearance in the text. Cite the names of all authors when there are six or fewer; when seven or more list the first six followed by et al.