COVID-19 Long COVID

Dr Martin Chadwick

Chief Allied Health Professions Officer Ministry of Health





Long COVID Programme Principles

- giving effect to our obligations under Te Tiriti o Waitangi, including considering the interests and needs of Māori
- ensuring equity, which involves inclusiveness for all communities, particularly those most affected by COVID outbreaks i.e. Māori and Pacific
- ensuring equity of access to services and outcomes
- ensuring services are effective, timely and reflects best-practice as the evidence emerges
- ensuring services are patient centered, including patient self-management and digital enablement to support patients with long COVID

Long COVID in Aotearoa New Zealand

- Internationally, New Zealand is the only country to experience COVID 19,
 Omicron variant coupled with higher vaccination rates at a later stage in the pandemic
- Higher rates of COVID 19 infections for Māori and Pacific Peoples
- Currently there is limited literature and statistics available for Long COVID relevant to the population of New Zealand making modelling challenging.

Long COVID Programme Workstreams

Long COVID is managed like other long-term conditions:



Most people with COVID-19 have symptoms lasting up to 2 weeks. Longer-term symptoms after 6 weeks are considered Long COVID.

Long COVID symptoms are investigated, treated, and funded in the same way as other long-term conditions.

Four workstreams looking at Long COVID:



Tool Kit

Monitor DHBs with specific services for Long COVID to develop a tool kit for others to use.



Advisory group

Establish an Expert Advisory Group, including people with lived experience, to guide and input into the change package and evidence.



Evidence

Monitor emerging evidence to inform clinical pathways for identifying and managing Long COVID.



Further research

Identify research gaps that are particular to Aotearoa New Zealand and how they might be addressed.

Long COVID programme updates

- Expert Advisory Group established
- Updated acute COVID-19 rehabilitation guidelines, in final publishing stage
- **Coding** confirmed: Read and SNOMED diagnostic codes for Long COVID for Post COVID (4-12 weeks), and Long Covid (over 12 weeks).
- Ongoing **literature analysis** of both academic and grey literature on what other health systems are doing to respond to Long COVID international briefings with other countries via diplomatic arrangements to discuss long COVID
- Discussions with other jurisdictions to understand policy, health system impacts overseas
- **Communications**: website & sector updates: https://www.health.govt.nz/covid-19-health-advice-public/about-covid-19/long-covid#understand