### Is Encouragement Enough?

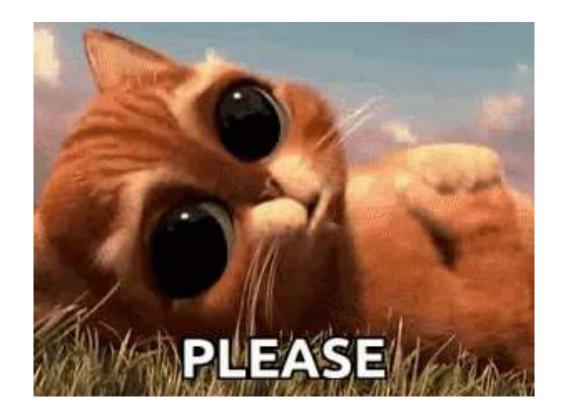
#### Risto Jounila Phil Harrison

**ENZ Transportation Group** Conference Auckland March 2021

Creating what matters for future generations



#### Is encouragement enough?





#### Is Encouragement Enough?

- What do we want?
  - Behaviour Change (that leads to reduced CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from transport)
- When do we want it?
  - Yesterday

#### Is Encouragement on its own enough?

We generally know what is good for us (and good for the **planet) but we don't necessarily respond to the knowledge by changing our behaviour**...

Unless there is an incentive?

### Humans are Tricky





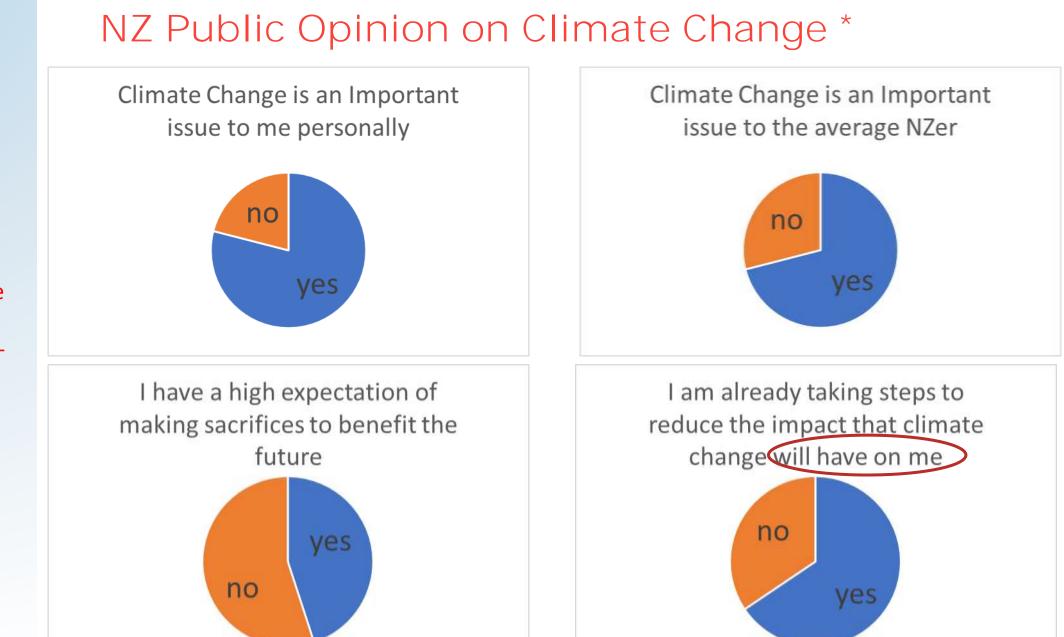
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#### We don't need no Education?

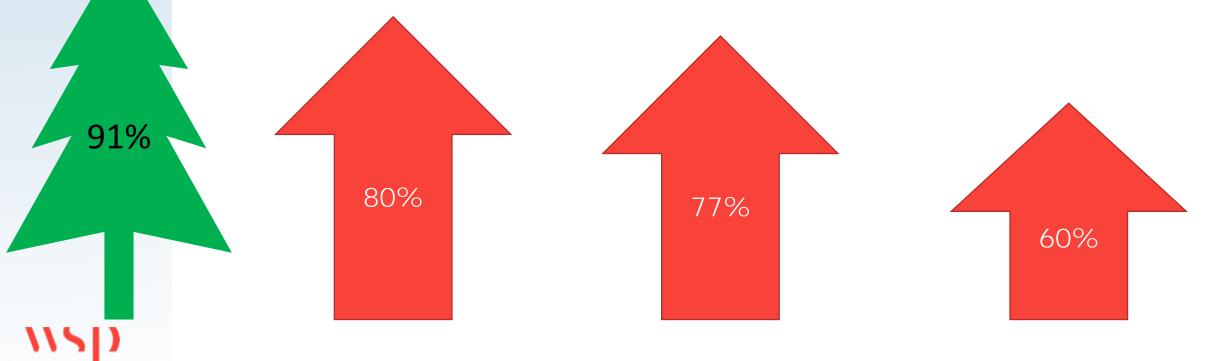


\*IAG Climate Change Survey 2018-2020

# **Public Opinion on Climate Commission's Advice** (Transport)\*

 increase walking cycling and public transport use

 shift to electric vehicles through incentives  reducing import of ICE vehicles and ban by 2030



\*Massey University Survey 2021

#### How to make Carbon the next Covid-19?



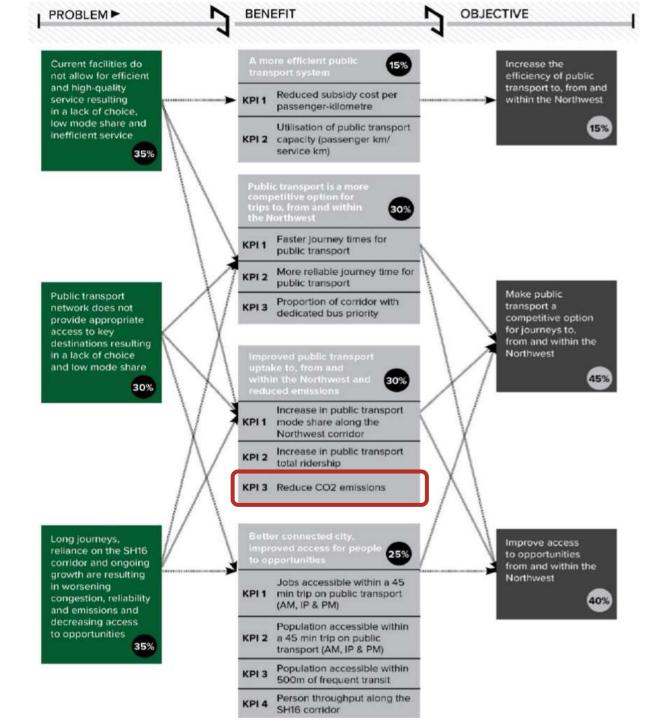
#### Climate Change vs Covid 19

	Covid -19	Climate Change
Worldwide acknowledgement of problem and urgency		
Multi country co-operation		
Majority of public accept the problem		
Recognised suite of effective interventions		
Governments prepared to risk economy, jobs, votes to combat		2

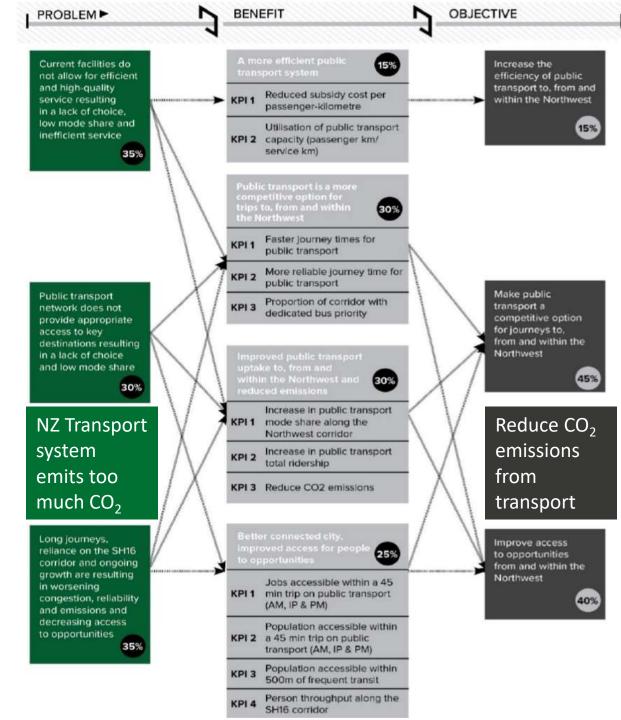
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#### Refocusing Transport Projects

- Sometimes CO<sub>2</sub> reduction is a KPI..
- Why is it not a "Problem"?
- Why is it not an "Objective?"



#### Your challenge



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## Thank you

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