

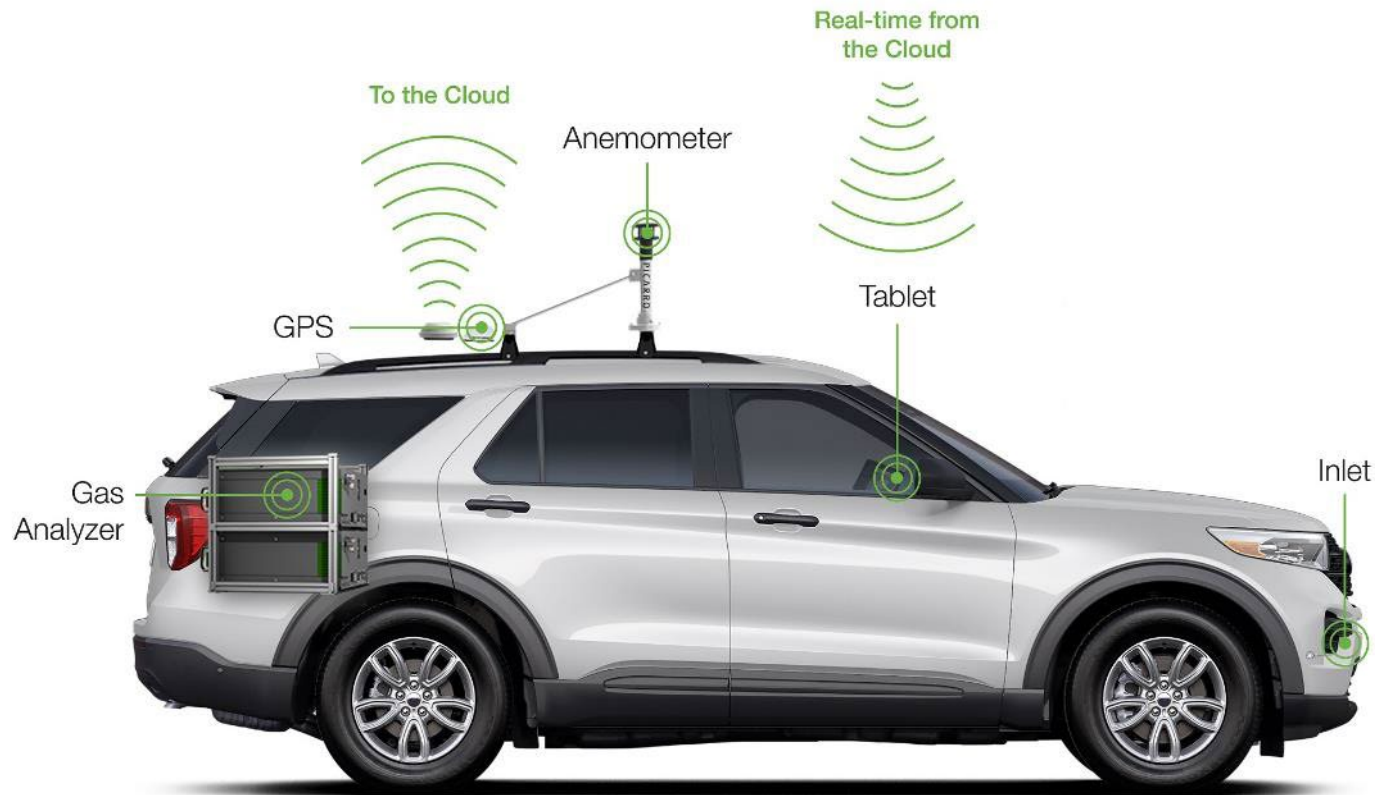
PICARRO

Global Leader in Emissions Measurement,
Emissions Reduction,
Pipe Replacement, and Advanced Leak Survey

Australian Pipelines & Gas Association
2022 Annual Convention & Exhibition

September 26, 2022

Picarro Proprietary Hardware, Software & Analytics



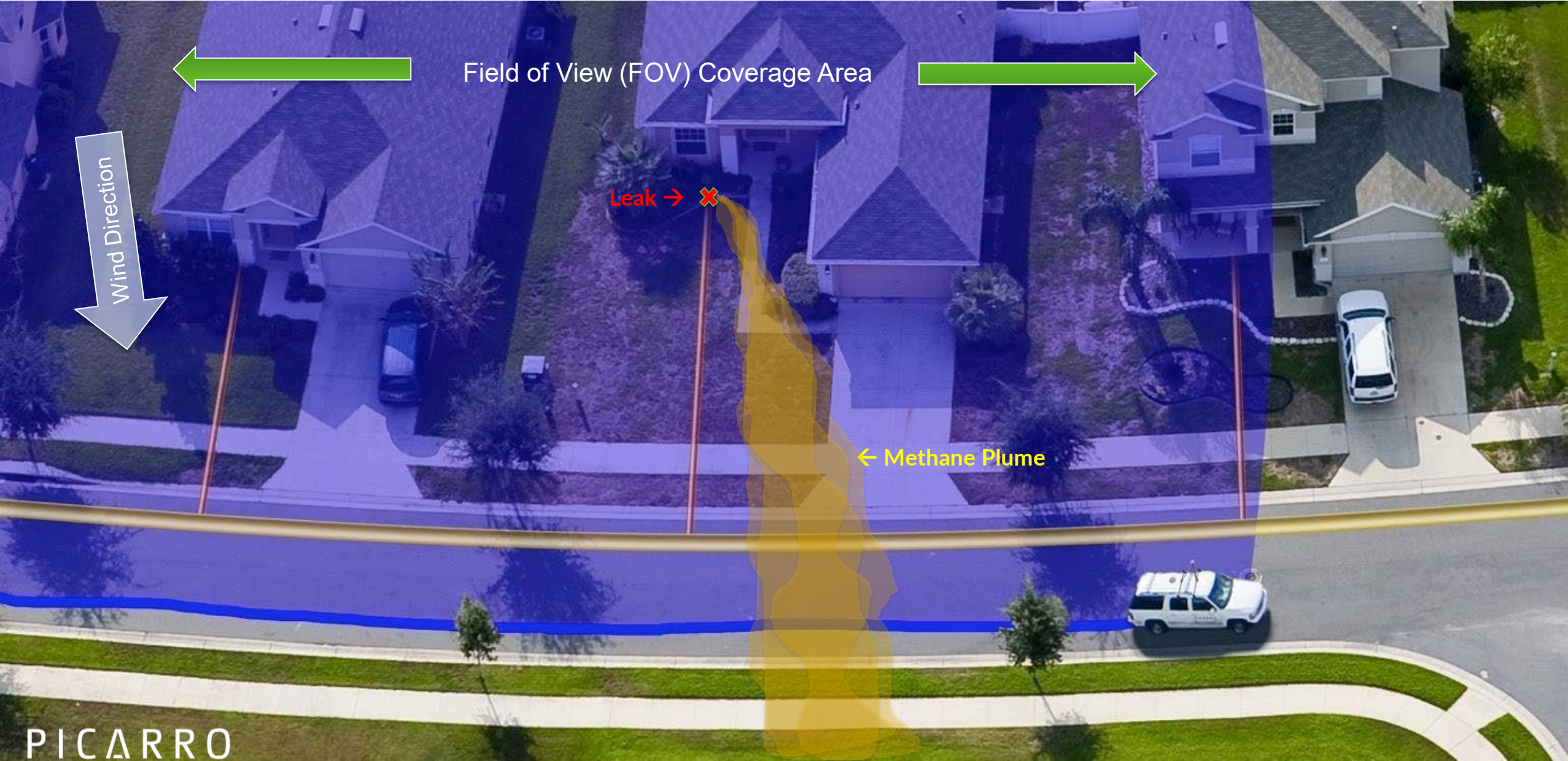
Hardware

- All Weather gas inlet system
- PPB methane/ethane sensor
- Anemometer - wind-speed / direction
- iGPS
- Cloud connected
- Driver UI tablet

Software & Analytics

- Multi-pass data collection protocols
- Atmospheric and methane plume modeling
- Source discrimination to avoid false positives
- Risk assessment and flow rate quantification

Advanced Leak Detection and Emissions Quantification



Picarro Advanced Leak Detection Algorithm

ALD 1.0 2012

ALD 2.0 2015

ALD 3.0 2017

ALD 4.0 2022

1st Generation

- Concept of LISA, gap
- Field of View
- Methane plume modeling

2nd Generation

- Spatial/temporal aggregation
- False positive removal with ethane sensitivity

3rd Generation

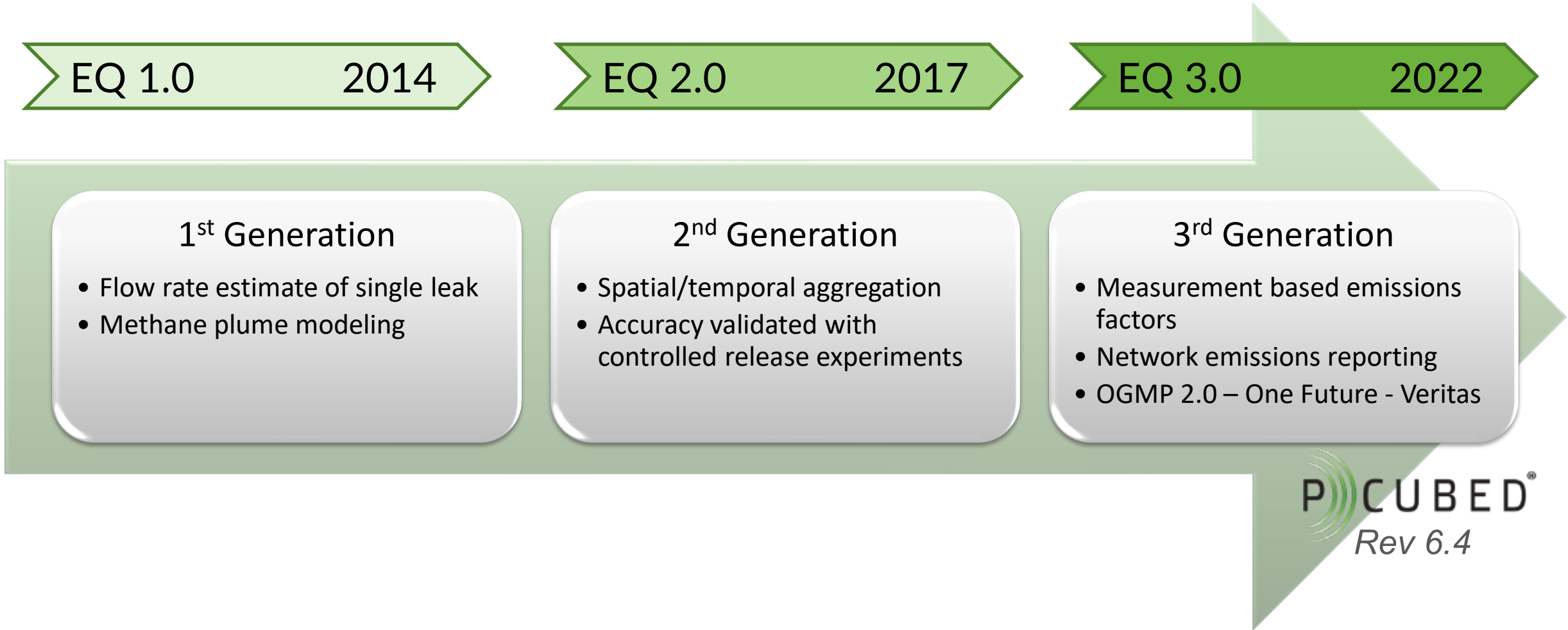
- Risk Ranking Analytics
- Next Gen FOV3
- Link leak indication to GIS assets

4th Generation

- Priority Ranking 2.0
- Customized to network properties and operator priorities

PICUBED[®]
Rev 6.4

Picarro Emissions Quantification Algorithm



PICUBED[®]
Rev 6.4

Picarro Applications

Emissions Measurement (Network)

- Quantify methane leaks at scale, report on total network emissions
- Supports OGMP2.0 gold standard and other upcoming regulations



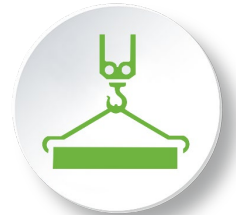
Emissions Reduction

- Super Emitter Program
- Find top 10% of highest emitting leaks, reduce network emissions by up to 50%



Pipeline Replacement (Optimization)

- Identify high priority network areas and pipe assets for accelerated replacement
- Combine methane data with your own infrastructure pipeline integrity variables
- Optimize your capital investment and reduce your operational repair budget



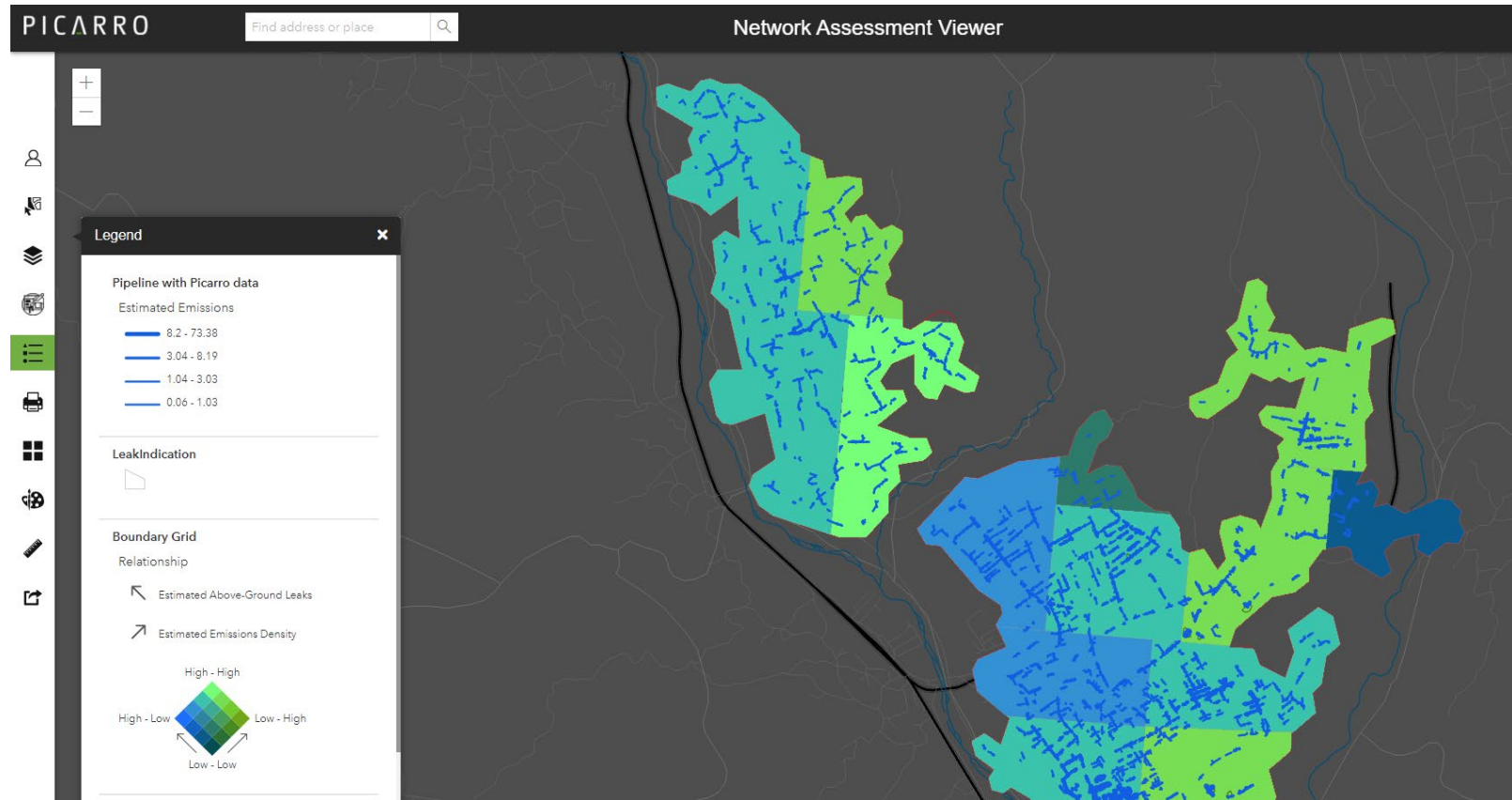
Advanced Leak Survey

- Advanced Leak Detection (ALD) for leaks measurement at speed and scale
- Prioritizing leak indications to increase network safety, reduce odor calls, reduce emissions

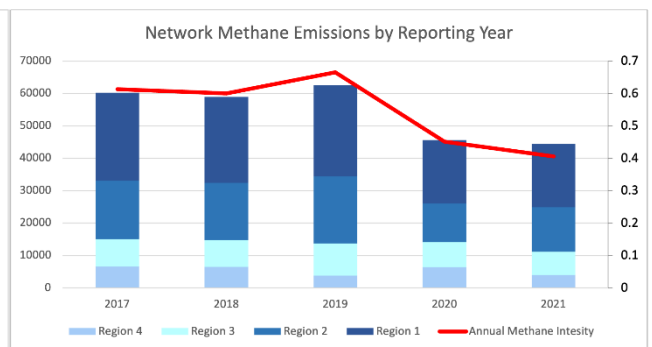
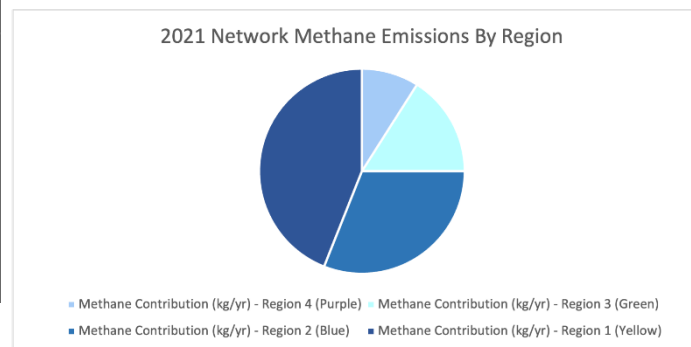
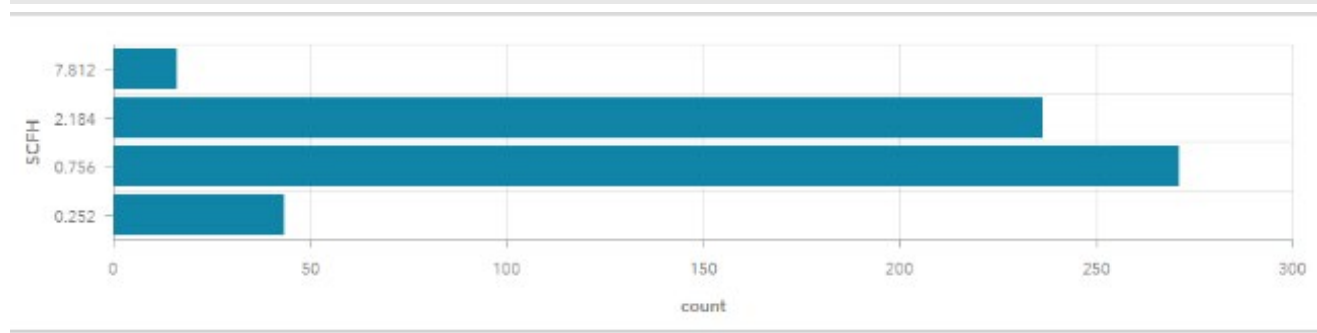
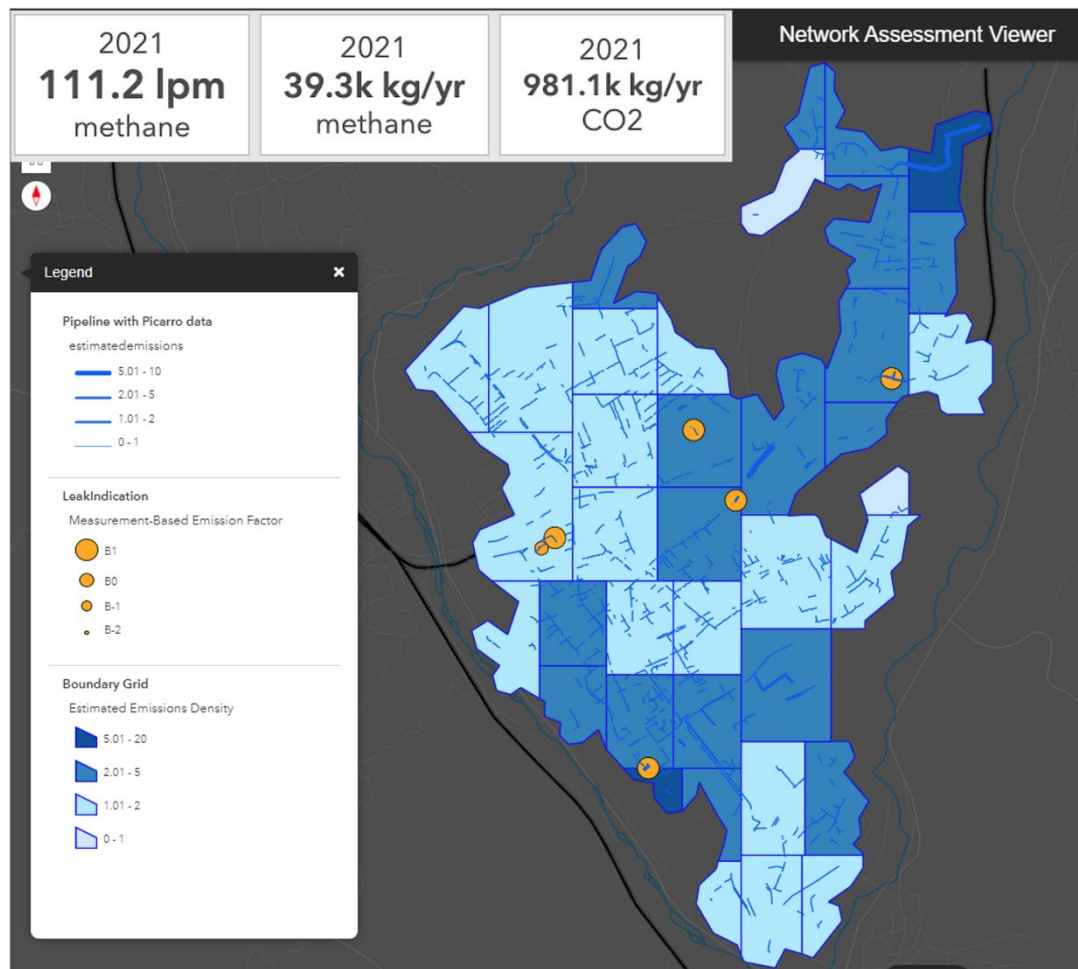


Network Emissions Measurement

- Network Asset Viewer (NAV) - Intuitive and interactive representation of *measured* methane leaks and associated emissions in network
- Compute leak and emission density and total for pipe assets, aggregate data to local, regional or total network level
- NAV powers multiple applications, including emissions reporting and Integrity management



Network Emissions Measurement

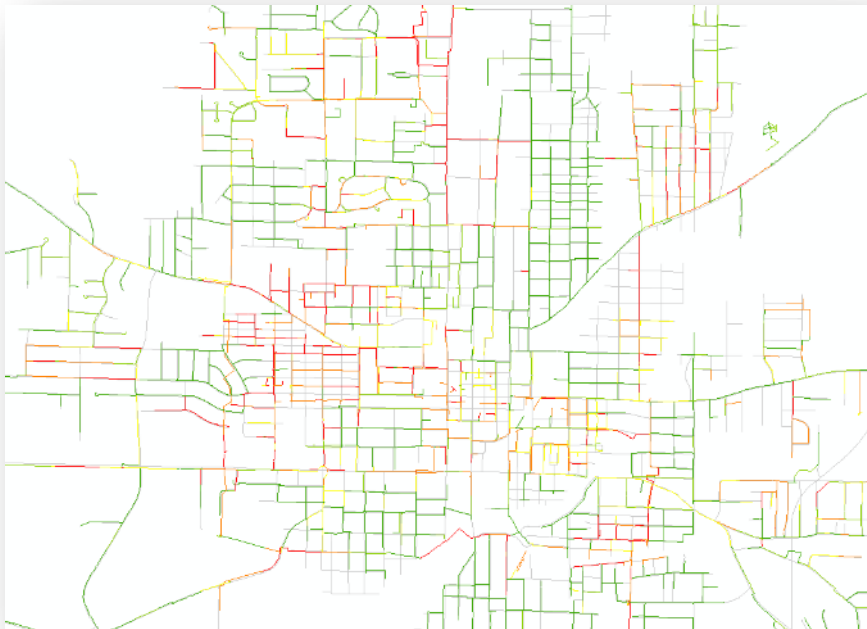


Pipe Replacement Challenges

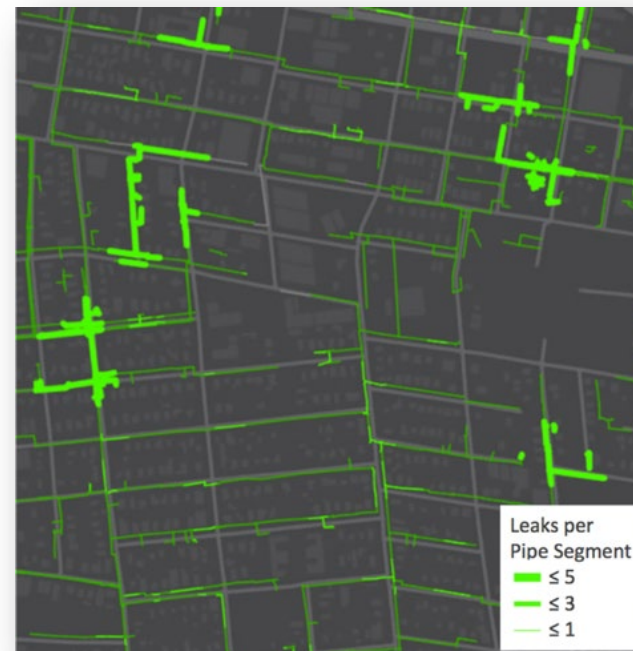
How to optimize pipe replacement programs to

- ✓ Maximize removal of risk across all threat types
- ✓ Maximize leak removal using capital \$
- ✓ Stay within budget & planned mileage
- ✓ Boost capital efficiency

Static DIMP risk modeling



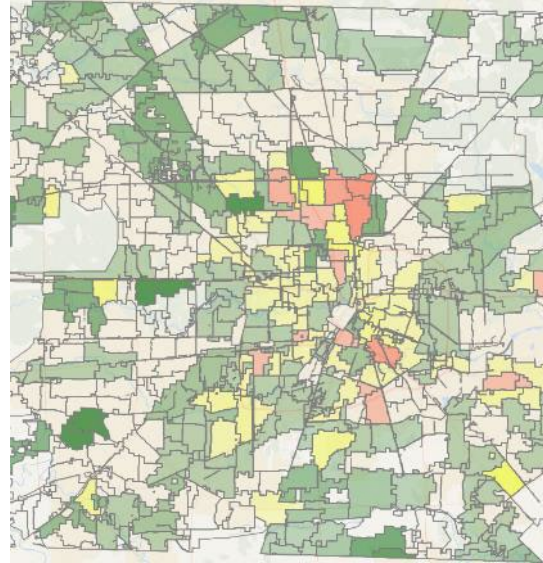
Live methane Data collected with Picarro



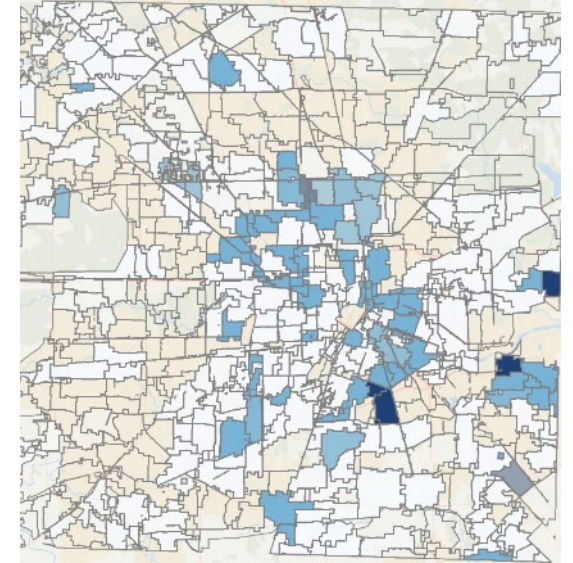
**Optimized
pipe
selection**

Data-Informed Pipe Replacement

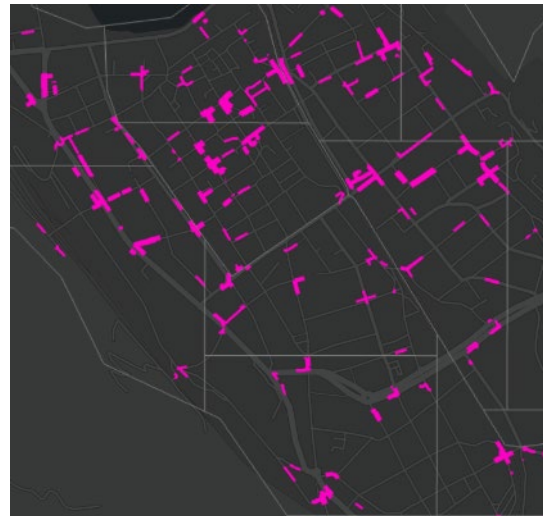
- Drive areas of interest with Picarro
- Picarro's analytics measure and attribute methane emissions to specific areas and main pipe segments
- Identify leakiest network areas & pipe segments
- Prioritize replacement of pipes based on actual asset condition
- Find and eliminate 2x times more leaks than traditional replacement strategy



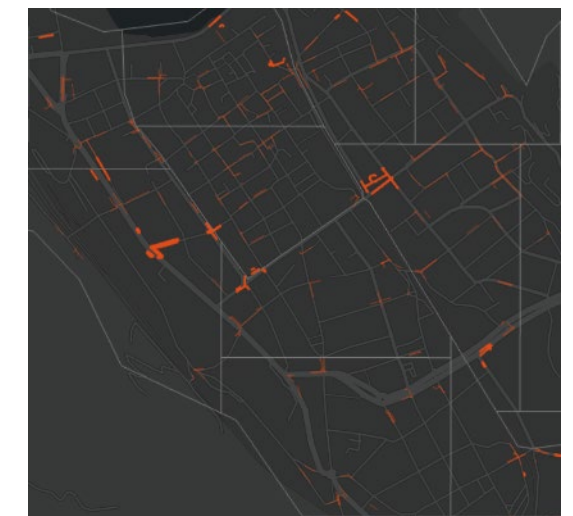
Leak density by areas (# leaks/mile)



Emission density by area (# SCFH/mile)



Rank main pipes by leak density (# leaks/mile)



Rank main pipes by emission density (# SCFH/mile)

PICARRO

Thank You!

Douglas Ward
Director, Gas Sales & Marketing
Email: dward@picarro.com
Mobile: +1 (330) 439-3932